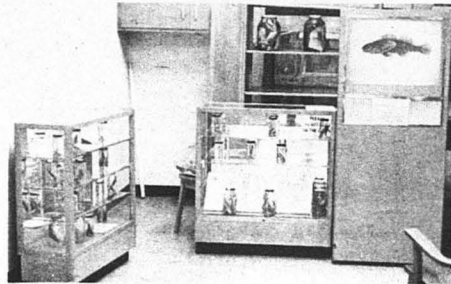




Natural History Museum director Charles Long and Dr. George Becker of the Biology Dept., have constructed a display in the museum. The exhibit depicts Department of Natural Resources project last fall on the Tomorrow-Waupaca River Basin, in which "trash" fish were eliminated by the use of antamyacin poison.



Attention Budding Politicians

Anyone wishing to run for either City Council or County Supervisor positions may pick up nomination papers in either the City Clerk's office or the County Clerk's office. The papers must be returned no later than 5 p.m. on Tuesday, Jan. 25, 1972. It should be noted that nomination papers for several positions have not been taken out by anyone in the community as yet. There is a strong possibility that no one will be running for these positions.

Nomination papers for alderman must have not less

than 20 nor more than 40 signers from qualified voters in the city.

County supervisor candidates must have their nomination papers signed by not less than 20 nor more than 100 qualified voters in the county.

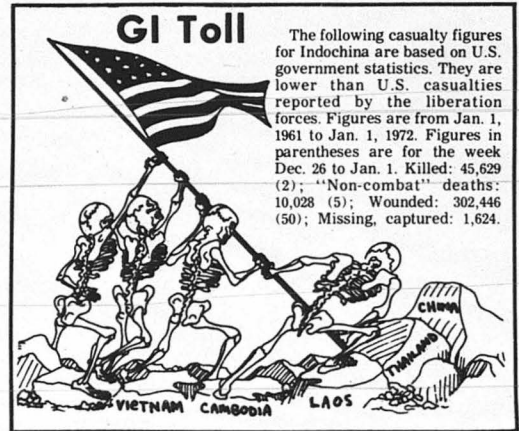
The signer of a nomination paper declares his intent to support the candidate named on the paper. Only one signature per person for the same office is valid. In addition to his signature, each signer shall list his residence and the date of signing.

Candidates for any of the positions may be any person

who is a qualified voter in his district, that is, a resident of Wisconsin for six months and a resident of Stevens Point for 10 days.

Each candidate shall file with his nomination papers a sworn declaration that he will qualify for the office if elected.

Voters will elect aldermen from the even number wards for two-year terms and in the third ward for a one-year term. Check with the County Clerk's office for the districts in which county supervisors will be elected.



The following casualty figures for Indochina are based on U.S. government statistics. They are lower than U.S. casualties reported by the liberation forces. Figures are from Jan. 1, 1961 to Jan. 1, 1972. Figures in parentheses are for the week Dec. 26 to Jan. 1. Killed: 45,629 (2); "Non-combat" deaths: 10,028 (5); Wounded: 302,446 (50); Missing, captured: 1,624.

Students Present Drama Production

A one-act play about a "disappointed wife who seeks out a young lover" will be presented Jan. 26 to 29 in the UW-SP's studio series.

Mrs. Dally Has a Lover will be directed by Miss Ginny Sehloff, Germantown. The only two actors are Brad Bowton, as the young lover, and Annette Kurek Staska.

Both of the young dramatists had prominent parts in "A Flea in Her Ear" and have been in other collegiate productions.

They will be seen in their newest roles in the Fine Arts Center studio theatre at 8 p.m.

each of four nights (Wednesday through Saturday).

Admission is free, however seating is extremely limited and tickets on a first come, first served basis will be available at the university box office in the Fine Arts Center from 12:30 to 4 p.m. on Monday and Tuesday.

Dr. Seldon Faulkner, drama department chairman, said Mrs. Dally Has a Lover features a sensitive, middle-aged woman who has been crushed by a brute of a husband and therefore seeks the affection of an attractive young man outside her marriage. The story is tastefully

handled."

The show is the first this semester in the studio series which was launched last fall with three productions.

"Mrs. Dally" was first produced by a history and appreciation of drama class last fall.

Financial Aid Applications

Applications for Financial Aid received before March 1, 1972, will receive priority scholarship consideration. Application forms and additional information are available in the Office of Student Financial Aids, Room 105, Student Services Building.

History, over-all G.P.R., and future academic plans. In addition, a letter of support from one History faculty member should be requested by the applicant. Funds for this scholarship are from the Herbert Steiner History Scholarship account of the University Foundation.

History Scholarship Available

A \$50. scholarship is available for the current semester for a major in history. Any history major interested in applying for this award should submit a letter of application to the Department of History by February 15. The letter should indicate the applicant's current status, previous courses in

Senate Discusses General Assembly

Student Senate, in their first meeting of the new semester Tuesday evening discussed the upcoming planning session for a General Assembly of United Council dealing with minority problems. The United Council is an organization of student governments from the nine universities in the old WSU system.

The General Assembly will be held the weekend of March 3 in River Falls and the preliminary planning session will be held here at Stevens Point on the weekend of Feb. 4 and 5. Directors, administrators, presidents and minority

students will hopefully attend both the planning session and the General Assembly.

Senate also discussed the procedure to fill the seats of two Senators from last semester who were forced to resign because of low grades, according to President Ray McMillion. The Senators who resigned unofficially are Dan Hazaert and Mike Thelen.

Senate decided that to fill these vacancies an election should be held. The probable date for the election will be Wed., Feb. 9. Anyone wishing to run should contact the Senate office.

Supervising The Aged In Portage County

By Bob Lattin

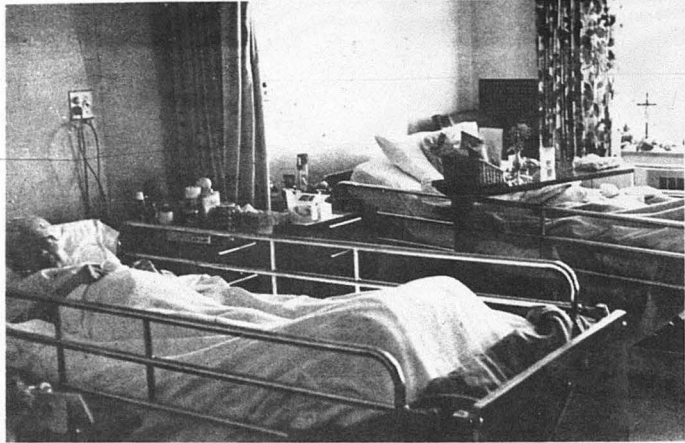
Last week the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, threatened to cut off Title 19 funds to nursing homes in the state. The nursing homes, visited by survey teams of the Social and Rehabilitation Service branch of HEW during various times last year, were found to be misusing Title 19 funds, among other violations. The Portage County Home, while not listed among the guilty, is supported by title 19 funds, in fact 92 of the 137 patients in the home are dependent upon these funds to help pay for their room, board, medication, and care.

The home, which has been in existence since 1934, is licensed as a skilled care nursing home, which means that all of the patients in the home have to be diagnosed as needing skilled nursing care. This type can be contrasted with a limited care home, in which the patients do not need such a high degree of nursing care. Title 19, also known as Medicaid, provides for medical care to needy persons of all ages, though a nursing home must be classified as a skilled care home in order to be eligible for the funds.

Mr. Clarence Ward, the head administrator for the Portage County Home, stated that the Federal Government pays for 56 percent of the cost of operation, the state pays for 24 to 28 percent, and that those who are able to pay their own way. Mr. Ward stated that, "We are not here to make money," and stated that the daily rates ranged from 9 dollars a day for minimum service to 16.50 dollars a day for maximum care. All rates include the entire scope of the home's services, from food care to recreational services. The patients are allowed to keep \$9 a month from their social security checks for their own personal use, to buy things they desire.

The home was visited last December by one of the HEW survey teams, and Mr. Ward assured the Pointer that they must meet all standards in order to keep receiving Federal money. The budget for the home is in excess of 700,000 a year, and the county investment in the home exceeds \$1,400,000. The home spends \$45,000 a month in its payroll alone.

The home employs 95 people, 65 of these are full time, 30 are part time. The number of employees is regulated by state standards.



The home employs a resident physician, and has its own infirmary, though those patients in need of hospital care are taken to St. Michael's. The patients are given a physical examination at least once every 30 days. The home also has a dental lab, and dentists from Amherst and Stevens Point are available on call. Mr. Ward stated that all patients were given dental exams regularly. The home's pharmacy is run through the Holt Drug Company.

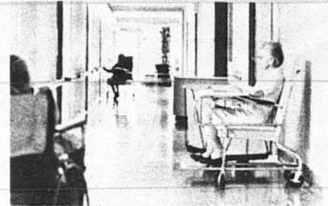
Of the Home's 137 patients, the youngest is 33, and the oldest is 103. The capacity for the home is 140, and there is a long waiting list. Three of the patients are in St. Michael's at the present time. All of the patients are in the home voluntarily, for Title 19 funds cover only voluntary patients, Ward said. A reliable source from outside the home informed the Pointer that this was not true in at least one case, however. The source, who wishes to remain anonymous, stated that one patient was committed for one day, to get him inside the home, and that once the person was inside the home he was 'uncommitted' in order to make him eligible for Title 19 funds.

As far as freedom to move about inside of the home itself, Mr. Ward explained that there "...are no locked doors." If a patient wishes to leave the grounds, he must be escorted, in most cases, by family. The home furnishes transportation for field trips. For example, when a volunteer group gave tickets for the circus to the home free of charge, a group of patients were taken to see it. Many volunteer groups, including a college student program, show up to escort the patients on walks, or on longer trips outside of the grounds.

In the new wing of the home, which was added in 1964, many new recreational facilities have been added recently. Included in the facilities are an exercise room, a workshop, a woodworking shop, pool tables, and shuffleboards. The home has a library, consisting of donated books, and the patients can check the books out at any time. For those that are bedridden, the books are brought to them, and collected at the end of the week.

Mr. Ward explained that there were many groups, such as homemaker's clubs, for the women to participate in, but that they had a shortage of activity for men. He felt that more outside help was needed to get the men interested in the home's activities. He said that at one time there was a group from the Newman club that came regularly to participate in shuffleboard, but added that the program has more less died.

Mr. Mr. Ward praised the various volunteer groups that devote their time to helping the patients pass the time, but he added that more help is certainly needed. Outside interest is important, Ward said, because it lets the patients know that they have not been forgotten.



America - Love It Or Give It Back

American Indian Thought And Expression

Whereas this once great land was filled with happy and free men and whereas today this country is gutted with severe internal disease and near complete pseudo-democracy in all policy—we, the American Indians, holders of this land now called American, believe that our voices should and must be heard and listened to. I have stated that we are holders of this land because of the fact that America is but a state of mind and only the land endures. No matter who holds this country you have to admit the fact that this land belongs to the Native American. Hopefully through the future Native American writings containing Indian thought and expression on America and her actions past, present, and possibly future, or on any other portions of life which we believe are of importance and beauty, which is all life, people can better understand the Indian people. There are many important issues pertaining to Wisconsin Indians which, in essence, pertain to all Indian people, for they are all related. Just as all people and animals are brothers and sisters, it would be a very beautiful world if we could all live as they would. For example, the termination policy of the federal government (recently repealed) which has drastically had effects upon the Menominee people of this state has great importance and bearing on national "Indian policy." Matters of these we will attempt to emphasize and discuss; yet all Indian issues are of importance to us and therefore we will attempt to cover these areas as best we can. Our opinions are not being given to anger anyone, yet are expressed more simply to inform people of the



truth to this country and her people (possibly for the first time) - for, long has truth been absent from America's heart and lips. There will be times when our words will be justifiably bitter, yet we do not want to fight anyone but, more so, we wish to fight for our people. I would hope that this column will present Indian thought in such a manner that one can better understand Indian people and hopefully, themselves. I would hope that through this expression one can more clearly see the Native American as the proud and noble man he once was and also the reasons why he must return in order to survive. I hope that I speak for all Indian people, yet if any of my own people disagree with what I have said, I would hope that they will let me know their differences. We may criticize many areas of this country's policy without immediate replacement solutions, yet we are working on this matter, and at least we are making our voices known (which is more than can be said for most of this campus and this country). Whether people listen or not we find difficult to influence, but we have faith.

With sincere hope for peace, love and understanding on every sun of every day. May beauty be in your mind, in your heart, and in your steps-

AIRO Representative
(American Indians Resisting Ostracism)
 Iroquois
 Oneida
 Turtle Clan
 Chas. Wheelock

Snow Removal No Easy Task

The moon on the crest of a new fallen snow may very well give a lustre to objects below but for those men employed in snow removal, it's all in a night's work.

Mr. Raymond Flaig, the director of Public Works and the Street and Parks Departments, in Stevens Point, told the Pointer that 23 men are employed by the city to operate approximately \$400,000.00 worth of equipment presently used to keep each man's assigned route passable. The cost of snow removal to the city will, of course, vary with the amount of snowfall in the city each year. According to Mr. Flaig, the city spends \$10,000.00 on materials (i.e., salt and sand) and approximately \$50,000.00 of the \$153,000.00 street department's labor allotment annually on snow removal. In addition to city streets and alleys, Flaig's department removes snow from the parking lots and runways at the Stevens Point Municipal Airport. Money for this is subsidized by both city and state funding.

While "think snow" bumper stickers express the winter sport enthusiast's affection for winter's powdery blanket, others have differing views. Take for instance the snow removal crew. The snow plow driver works from midnight until 8 a.m. plowing, scraping, loading and hauling snow to the Wisconsin River, the city dump or a site on Crosby Avenue in the city. "When there is a heavy snow fall," says Flaig, "they work until noon

but the men who work at the airport, when they get done in town at 5:00 a.m. then go to the airport and work usually until four in the afternoon. They then come back in at midnight. That first day after a big storm you have to put in a lot of hours. There are guys who work sometimes 19 or 20 hours a day."

According to the welfare law, people who apply for welfare might be assigned to jobs on Public Works Projects. A City Welfare Department representative said in a telephone conversation that he was not sure whether anyone worked on snow removal under this law. Mr. Flaig said, "We do use welfare people in the park department, right now we have one man. They work a 40 hour week and their rent is taken care of." He added, "Other than that, I don't know how the system works." The regular street department crew is on call during the winter months for night shifts. When it does not snow, a 7 to 3 shift is worked. They receive time and a half after 8 hours of work.

Mr. Flaig was asked about parking restrictions on streets around the campus. Most, he reported, were the result of complaints by residents who were having difficulty getting out of their driveways. The streets are too narrow to allow parking on both sides. The 2 a.m. to 6 a.m. parking ban, said Flaig, is to facilitate snow removal and street sweeping operations. He said, "If there is a car parked at that time we have to go

around it but usually the police will ticket them." A phone call to the police department affirmed Flaig's statement. A police spokesman said the fine is \$3.00 and is in effect all year around.

Hiram Krebs, the director of the physical plant at this university, a former Stevens Point City city engineer and Director of Public Works, is in charge of snow removal on campus. Mr. Krebs has a 7-man crew, 5 trucks with mounted plows and 3 snow blowers.

The city and university crews cooperate on snow removal. Although city crews are responsible for all city streets, the university crew has "helped out" by removing snow from Isadore and Reserve Streets north of 4th Avenue. Krebs' crew also blows snow removed from the streets by the city crew onto University lawns, therefore eliminating the city's need to haul the snow out.

The campus ground crew keeps sidewalks and parking lots clear. Krebs said he could not estimate the cost for snow removal because his budget is not figured to specifics. He did say that men received time and a half for overtime. Overtime, he said, must be paid for weekends but men can take their overtime hours off during the weekdays. A recent snowfall resulted in 75 hours of overtime in his department.

A problem with snow removal is the damage that it can cause to trees and property. City Director Flaig said that the snow blowers his crew uses, will if the snow is wet, break trees, and that windows have been

cont. to page 8

"I Think That I Shall Never See..."



Editor's Note:

These photographs were submitted at the end of first semester by Campus Protection and Security. They show destruction done by students to the newly-planted trees around campus. We view this as senseless, childish vandalism. It is sad that when the university does something decent there are some students too basely ignorant to see its value.



SUMMER IN EUROPE
Chicago-London-Chicago
\$239.00
B.O.A.C. June 7 to Aug. 23
Other flights leave weekly from New York & Chicago.
International Student ID cards and Inter-European Flights issued too.
U.W. FLIGHT CENTER
Box 79 Union South
227 North Randall Ave.
Madison, Wis. 53715
608-263-3131

An Invitation . . .
To all students at Point who appreciate the best in component Hi-Fi equipment.
We have on display, and in stock, such brand names as Acoustic Research, Ambassador, Bose, Dual, Fisher, Kenwood, Marantz, Shure, Sony, Teac, and many more.
We give lowest possible prices on individual items and real dynamite deals on complete system. Terms, if you qualify.
Appleton Hi-Fi Center
9-5 daily, Friday eve, Sat. till 3.
323 College Ave. 733-7525

WELCOME BACK!
We've missed you . . . when you have the time we hope that you will stop.
Current reminders are:
... Valentine cards
... Unique cards, notes, stationeries
... our old fashioned soda fountain
... mobiles, posters
... music boxes, Valentine candles, Valentine statues
... dried strawflowres and unique vases
... penny candy department
... sealing wax sets
Westenberger's

Bread

We need to deal immediately with the question of bread. Bread can be marvelously interesting, with many good nutrients, a rich wheat taste, and a substantial texture. Most of the bread we eat tastes like wallpaper paste, and has similar nutritive value.

Bake your own bread! And do it right! The following recipes are basic to any bread repertory.

Whole Wheat Bread

This is an important recipe. And really quite simple. It yields a dense, moist bread with a thick crust.

Measure 3 cups warm water into a large pot or bowl; the water should be only slightly warm to your touch. Sprinkle onto the water 1 1/2 T (tablespoons) brown sugar, 3 packages of dry yeast. Don't mix.

In another large bowl or pot, mix together: 6 C whole wheat flour (stone-ground, if you can find it)

1 1/2 C white flour (preferably unbleached)
1 and one-third C dry milk (preferably non-instant)

two-thirds C brown sugar
3 t iodized salt

(optional: 1/2 C soy flour or 1/2 C wheat germ, or both)

Then stir the yeast mixture, and add to it: 1/2 of the flour mixture

two-thirds C unhydrogenated vegetable oil
Mix thoroughly. Then add the rest of the flour mixture, one-third at a time; blend thoroughly after each addition.

Sprinkle 1 C whole wheat flour onto a flat clean surface and dump the bread mixture out onto it. Sprinkle the dough with an additional 1/2 C wheat flour and start kneading. Add additional wheat flour as needed, knead 6-10 minutes, until you get a bouncy lump of dough. Put in a large greased pan, cover with a cloth, and keep in an unlit oven for 1 to 2 hours, until doubled in bulk.

Punch down (smack it with your fist), turn out on kneading board, cut into thirds. Knead each third and shape into loaves. Place in large (9x5x3-inch) greased loaf pans, set in unlit oven, cover with a cloth and let rise 1/2 hour. Remove from oven and cover with cloth. Light oven and set at 400 degrees. Let bread rise another 30-45 minutes. (By now you should detect a subtle scent of wheat in the air.)

Kathy's Kitchen

Food That Is Good For You



Bake at 400 degrees for 15 minutes, 350 degrees for 30-35 minutes. Remove from pans and brush tops with butter. Cool on racks. Makes 3 loaves.

Swope Bread

This very moist, slightly sweet bread was discovered by my husband's mother—and it is a delightful discovery, with a fine raw-grain flavor to it. I like it best in sandwiches made simply with slices of sharp aged cheddar cheese. Try it!

2 C unsifted white flour
4 C unsifted whole-wheat flour
1 C sugar
2 teaspoon iodized salt
1 quart buttermilk
4 teaspoons baking soda

Preheat oven to 375 degrees. Grease two large loaf pans. Stir together both flours, the sugar and the salt. Combine buttermilk and soda; stir into flour mixture. Turn into loaf pans.

Place in oven; immediately turn down to 350 degrees. Bake 1 hour or until done. Remove from pans and cool on racks. Makes two one-pound loaves.

I recommend substituting brown sugar for the white sugar; you may want to alter the amount somewhat.

What Bread is Made Of

There are some things you should know about the ingredients in these breads. (If you want more information, read Adelle Davis' Let's Eat Right to Keep Fit.)

quantity: Whole wheat flour 1 cup, protein grams 13; minerals: iron (mg.) 49; Calcium (mg.) 49; Phosphorus (mg.) 464; Potassium (mg.) 445; Sodium (mg.) 3; vitamins: A units 0; B1 mg. 6; B2 .2; Niacin 5.1; C 0.

White flour, 1 cup, protein grams 12; minerals: iron (mg.) 3.2; Calcium (mg.) 18; Phosphorus (mg.) 87; Potassium (mg.) 86; Sodium (mg.) 1; vitamins: A units 0; B1 mg. 4; B2 mg. 2; Niacin 3.2; C 0

Soy Flour, 1 cup, protein grams 39; minerals: iron (mg.) 8.8; Calcium (mg.) 218; Phosphorus (mg.) 613; Potassium (mg.) 1,826; Sodium (mg.) 1; vitamins: A units 121; B1 mg. .9; B2 mg. .3; Niacin 2.3; C 0.

Wheat Germ, 1 cup, Protein grams 17; minerals: iron (mg.) 5.5; Calcium (mg.) 57; Phosphorus (mg.) 744; Potassium (mg.) 550; Sodium (mg.) 5; vitamins: A units 0; B1 mg. 1.4; B2 mg. 5; Niacin 3.1; C 0.

White Sugar, 1 cup, protein grams 0; minerals: iron (mg.) 0; Calcium (mg.) 0; Phosphorus (mg.) 0; Potassium (mg.) 0; Sodium (mg.) 0; vitamins: A units 0; B1 mg. 0; B2 mg. 0; Niacin 0; C 0.

Brown Sugar, 1 cup, protein grams 0; minerals: iron (mg.) 5.7; Calcium (mg.) 167; Phosphorus (mg.) 38; Potassium (mg.) 688; Sodium (mg.) 60; vitamins: A units 0; B1 mg. 0; B2 mg. 0 Niacin 0; C 0.

Flours: T (This chart is adapted from Adelle Davis, pp. 294-301')

Flours: The above chart shows the different levels of nutrients in white, whole wheat and soy flour. Note that whole wheat flour supplies quantities of minerals and vitamins not available in the white, all-purpose flour. Whole wheat breads especially are important sources of the B vitamins, if you use wheat flour that has been stone-ground and is kept in a cool place. The fast commercial milling process heats the grain in the process, precooking the flour.

Milk: Non-instant milk has twice the nutrients of instant milk, including important calcium and protein. Use it whenever you can. Cultured buttermilk, made from skim milk, is a source of protein, calcium and vitamin B2.

Sugar: Dark brown sugar, as you can see from the chart, has lovely minerals in it; white sugar, the fake food, has none.

Soy flour and wheat germ: It should be clear from the chart why I suggest adding either or both to the whole wheat bread recipe. Be sure you refrigerate both; their marvelous oils become rancid quickly.

Oil: Unsaturated fatty acids are important to reduce the accumulation of cholesterol in the arteries, and to speed crucial fat soluble vitamins on their way around the body. They are found in vegetable oils, in the quantities indicated below; animal fats, including butter, are highly saturated.

oil	Percent which is unsaturated fatty acid
Sesame oil	high
Peanut oil	high
Safflower oil	85-90 percent
Corn salad oil	70 percent
Soybean oil	56-63 percent
Olive oil	4-13.7 percent
Lard	5-11 percent
Butter	1.9-4 percent

(This chart is adapted from "Through the Looking Glass Nutrition Chart," Common Market Food Co-op, Madison, Wisconsin, October 1971)

Heat saturates unsaturated fats; each time they are reheated, they become more saturated.

Many vegetable oils are hydrogenated, to prevent them from becoming rancid. This also prevents them from doing their job in the body. Buy unhydrogenated oils, and keep them refrigerated.

So: Use vegetable oils high in unsaturated fats in your cooking and baking and salad dressings.

Soda: The soda in the Swope Bread is a problem; Adelle Davis maintains that the use of soda in baking destroys many valuable B vitamins in the wheat flour. So try substituting 2 t baking powder for each teaspoon of soda in the recipe, if you wish.

**SAFE, LEGAL
EARLY PREGNANCY
ABORTIONS**

Now available in the Midwest

- Sympathetic, personal treatment.
- Low Cost.

312-775-2685
OR CALL COLLECT **312-774-6911**

Choice INC.
Non-Profit Service
For Women In Need
Providing Pregnancy Testing,
Confidential Counselling,
Post-Operative Counselling.

WINGS - FRATERNITIES - INDEPENDENTS

now in stock

BASKETBALL JERSEYS AND PANTS

\$2.25 to \$4.50

Acetate, Rayon Blend, 100% Nylon

TEAM LOTS . . . 10% Discount

also MacGregor balls and shoes: 20%-30% discount

For information or ordering, call
341-0160 anytime.

SPORTS SPECIALTIES CO.

"A Full Line of Athletic Equipment"

SPARE TIME BUSINESS

Own your own profitable vending business. \$200 to \$600 monthly earnings possible in your spare time (day or eve). NO SELLING. If selected, you will be servicing company established locations. OUR COMPANY IS A SUPPLIER OF NABISCO SNACK ITEMS.

REQUIREMENTS: \$1,000 to \$5,000 CASH INVESTMENT

(secured by machines and merchandise)

Good character, dependable auto, and 6 to 9 spare hours weekly. Income starts immediately! We supply product, machines, locations, expansion financing, buy back option, and continuous professional guidance. If you are sincerely interested in applying for this genuine opportunity toward financial success, please call or write for personal interview in your area to:

AUTOMATIC MERCHANDISERS of AMERICA

Mr. P. H. Kennedy Sr.
4002 Meadow Drive
Indianapolis, Indiana 46205
Telephone 317-545-7861



**Books
And
Ideas**

Custer Died For Your Sins, Vine Deloria, Jr., MacMillan Company, Collier-MacMillan Ltd., London, 1969

By Ronald E. DePerry

Mr. Deloria, Jr. has written this book in simple language. Although it is an easy book to read, to get the full meaning of this book one must understand the Indian's concept of words like "cheated, murdered, lied, bureaucrats, massacred, anthropologist, missionaries, Uncle Tomahawk! Apple Indians, Tonto myth and broken treaties." To the Indians, the first Americans, these are more than just words from Webster's Dictionary. Throughout the development of this country, Indians have sensed this pattern of word meanings time and time again. When the word "massacre" is mentioned, like that in Vietnam, Indians have only to remember how their own women and children were massacred at Wounded Knee and Sand Creek here in this country. Deloria tells his readers that the white man has known the meaning of these words since before the landing of Columbus. Many white men not only know the meaning of such words, but are the ones who must be held responsible for most of the massacres in this country and all other acts of injustice done to the Indian people. Also, they are responsible for the way they have lied and cheated the Indians out of their land and have continued to

do so today. White bureaucrats continue to break treaties today, as they have been doing throughout the history of this country. As an example one may cite Red Cliff and the Apostle Island National Lake Shore Park, to be developed in northern Wisconsin. When Vine Deloria laughs at the lines of the song "Land where my fathers died, land of the Pilgrim's pride..." as an Indian, I must laugh with him. I have to admit that up until this time I had come through life thinking my ancestors were Pilgrims! I did not know that my ancestors had died fighting off the Pilgrims who were taking our land. Indians don't want to sing the lines mentioned above, because the United States government has not kept many of the promises it made to the Indians. It set out to take our land, and that it did....

Throughout this book, Deloria mentions the United States government and its bureaucrats, reminding the Indian people how the bureaucrats for the past hundred years tried desperately to mold the Indians into the mainstream of the American way of life, hoping the Indians would soon disappear through assimilation. White people wanted Indians to be like Tonto, so they could have some kind of control over them. The process called "termination" is another black mark against the Federal bureaucracy. Those Indian people who were "terminated" through acts of Congress didn't know the meaning of the word. For example, take the Menominee Indian case. The Menominees didn't know that once you sell your land and turn it over to state status, you are no longer considered Indian. The minute Indian people step out of line, they find the Department of the Interior threatening their reservations with "termination." Termination is a dirty word to the Indian people. It's more than sad to think of the

way Indians must find out the meanings of these words. You can bet that no Menominee Indians would ever have sold their land, if they knew they were going to be like white people. By this I mean that the white people have led the Menominee Indians into a worse state of poverty than they had had before termination.

The Bureau of Indian Affairs is one of the many branches within the Department of Interior. At present, the Bureau of Indian Affairs is divided into ten area offices scattered throughout the country. Each area is supposed to provide supervision for a number of tribes in the different states. The area office in Minneapolis serves tribes in Wisconsin, Minnesota, Michigan and Iowa. The book mentions the fact that geographical location of the area office in Minneapolis does not allow it to serve Reservations effectively in all four states. If they really wanted to, the B.I.A. could do a lot for the Indian people. Reservation development programs could be established dealing with the operation of motels, hotels, stores, small factories, etc. These would give training in businesses which promise expanding development in the near future. Since tourist attractions continue to grow at a rapid pace in northern Wisconsin, training in these areas would help Indians in this state. But there has been talk among tribes, even here in Wisconsin, directed toward doing away with the Bureau of Indian Affairs completely. Some tribes feel this is a good idea because they have received only minimal assistance from the B.I.A. Other tribes feel they wouldn't be able to operate their Reservations without the help of the B.I.A. I also remember my tribal representatives leaving the Agency very disappointed on several occasions. You seldom get a straight answer from the B.I.A. They are people who will

answer your questions only with another question.

Yes! It's true. As Deloria points out, Indian people believe the missionaries have done even more harm to the Indian than the B.I.A. Those damn missionaries! Coming to this country and telling us Indian people that our way of worshipping the Great Spirit was no good. And, in order for Indian people to be saved, we were told we had to be baptized Christians. Indian people had their own way of worshipping the Great Spirit. And, you can bet your Indian Head pennies, Indians didn't argue with other Indians over the worship of the Great Spirit. There were no arguments that led to bloodshed as there are between Protestants and Catholics in Ireland today. Some Indians believe that the Indian gods will return to the Indian people as soon as Indian people begin to cast away the white man's religion and turn to the ways of their fathers. I believe Indian people are the only ones who are going to bring back the old Indian religion—a religion that is believed to be more pure than Christianity.

I enjoyed reading this book because of the ideas discussed in the above paragraphs. I look at termination of the Indian people and see the Indian not only in a much worse state of poverty than before termination, but have also lost the sense of dignity and pride in his race which he had before termination. I understand more

about the operation of Indian Affairs today because I have had a chance to serve as a member of the Red Cliff Tribal Council from my Reservation. I made several trips to the Agency when I served as a member of the Tribal Council. And when Deloria talks about problems within the B.I.A., I know what these problems are, because they affect my Reservation as well. Some of the problems the author discusses revolve around the fact that the B.I.A. must approve all actions concerning tribal operations, leased land, tribal polls, etc. Having been personally involved in negotiations with the B.I.A. on similar issues, I know that the author's ideas are valid. I would highly recommend this book to Indian and White Americans alike who would wish to learn more about Indian problems from one who "tells it like it is."

Announcement

The Student Welfare Committee will meet January 21 at 3:45 PM in Room 472, COPS Building.

The agenda will include the appeals procedure with Dean Leonard Gibb.

It Could Be The News (Humour)

Agnew Addresses ASSES

Vice President Spiro Agnew proposed a sweeping change in American education last week to a southern audience. Agnew's speech in Tuscaloosa, to the Alabama Secondary School Education Society, was apparently not covered by national media expecting another routine address. However, reports of Agnew's endorsement of lip reading spread rapidly thru underground educational circles and the Pointer prints the report as received. Mr. Agnew, after some introductory remarks, told the group that as a true liberal, he believed that only by education could the embattled United States solve its problems. He urged the immediate adoption of lip reading as the exclusive method of reading to be taught in the nation's schools, claiming that no single change would cure so many contemporary ills. First, the Vice President explained, the lip method would decrease reading in general, especially among future generations of college students.

The very group, Mr. Agnew added, who were getting too many ideas today. There was a stir of applause when it was pointed out that the slower pace of lip reading would cut down the unfair advantage of intellectual types, particularly casters. Mr. Agnew said no American devoted to the ideal of equality could argue with that point. Another superiority of the lip method was that skilled agents, could detect quickly what anyone—professor, student, or labor organizer—was reading. Agnew continued that such acts might even be filmed for evidence acceptable to the courts. Eventually a nation of lip readers would enable political leaders to learn more directly what the "silent majority" is thinking, Agnew predicted. The Vice President then turned to the special concerns of the Alabama school officials to detail the unique relevance of his proposal for the South. His proposal would benefit the South

more than any other section. Agnew claimed, for extensive surveys conducted by HEW indicated that southern states already led the nation in percentage of lip readers. The assembled educators responded with lengthy applause, some rising. However, Agnew continued, a moment's thought would remind his listeners that another disadvantaged group would benefit. He said that "colored people, with their prominent lips, would be aided in overcoming their hereditary inferiority." At this there were murmurs of doubt from the audience. In concluding, the Vice President said he wished to quiet any fears, typical of radio-lib snobs, that lip-reading could hinder the individual in our free society. Mr. Agnew, now occupying the second highest honour the nation can bestow, explained he had himself been an avid lip reader since learning by that method in the fifth grade.

**WELCOME
To Old Friends
To New Ones**

Things have changed
while you've been away.
We have a new look
with new merchandise.

**Shure Rectilinear
Superscope Wharfedale
Marantz Akai**

also
Garrard Craig Sony

Come in and make it a dynamite
year in '72 with sounds and equip-
ment from:

THE STEREO SHOP
Corner 2nd & Clark
344-6020

Letters



EDITO

"We Know You I

Flu Vaccine Info

To the Editor:
The United States Public Health Service current recommendation regarding flu vaccine recognize the following situation: This winter there is anticipated an increased amount of influenza occurring on a regional rather than a nation-wide basis. Unfortunately there is no way of predicting the unlucky regions. Normally, indications for influenza vaccine are as follows:

A) Persons suffering from chronic health problems such as rheumatic heart disease, chronic lung trouble, sugar diabetes.

B) Patients residing in nursing homes or chronic disease hospitals where environment provides a particular risk of greater spread should there be an outbreak.

C) Older age groups. Particularly those over 65.

In light of the forecasted possibility of epidemic influenza, those groups providing essential community services and who through their occupations are exposed to high risk situations should be vaccinated. These would include Health Service personnel, and hospital personnel, key personnel in other areas receiving excessive exposure to large groups in whom an outbreak is possible. The University Health Service has now available influenza virus vaccine, bivalent; this is the most current available and it is the most highly purified. Previous vaccines from which individuals often developed flu symptoms were not of high quality as this present vaccine although, of course, there is no guarantee that some flu symptoms may not occur with the use of this vaccine also. The range of some reaction to the current vaccine would probably be in the neighborhood of 10 percent. This is usually in the form of tenderness at the site of injection, headache and mild weakness. The dose in adults is 1/2 cc. If more than a year has elapsed since a previous flu shot or there is no history of previous immunization, complete protection would be afforded by a series of two shots with the second coming approximately two months after the first, although, should an epidemic influenza occur in this area, the second dose could be given as early as 3-4 weeks after the first dose. The vaccination is prepared from chicken eggs and, therefore, would be contraindicated for persons having a history of allergy to eggs, chicken, chicken feathers or chicken dander. It should not be given in the presence of any acute respiratory disease or any other active infection. Availability of the vaccine will be initially to students requesting it and secondarily to faculty or staff requesting it inasmuch as the University Health Service is totally supported by student funds. There will be a charge to faculty and staff for the immunization of \$2.00 per-dose

Donald Johnson, M.D.
Director of Student Health Service

In ZPG We Trust

To the Editor:
Reports show that illegitimacy increases with sex education, that child beating has increased 200 percent since introduction of the pill, that 90 percent of beaten children were planned pregnancies (University of Southern California Medical Center), and that there is no valid evidence that legalized abortion will significantly contribute to zero population growth. These reports have appeared in the news media and in internationally-recognized scientific publications. They have not been refuted by the scientific process.

ZPG seems to have no scientifically credible reason for its major efforts. Perhaps it does not need such a reason since it may be more of a religion than a scientific organization.

Sincerely yours,
Joseph B. Harris

"Loyalty"

Not A Privilege

To the Editor
To the individual or groups that feel they are being slighted as to pool privileges:
The University swimming and diving team work out 5 to 6 days a week and swim from 4 to 6,000 yards and the divers throw from 70 to 120 dives per day. (This entails the swimmers doing 150 to 250 "flip" turns and the divers doing 50 to 100 rotations in the air.) It's quite a task to try to work this hard and concentrate on your stroke, speed and "flip" each turn along with the cap coming off several times during the work out. The "elite", as they are referred to, are participating on an athletic team and receiving nothing for their hard work and loyalty. If this is an unfair privilege then I extend an invitation to those feeling slighted to attend as many practices as they wish, but working as hard and as much as the "elite" group without a cap. The swimmers had no say in the rule; I was the one who made the suggestion to the Rules Committee.

Sincerely,
Red Blair
Swimming Coach

Bark Or'Bite?

To the Editor:
I was wondering if you'll be interested in putting in your paper a column about dogs. I like dogs (so does my sister) and I think many other students do too. Too many people take dogs too lightly, and I think they should be given more of our time. After all they are man's best friend and are smart too! If people treat dogs right they will probably treat people right and won't bite them.
Mark Belfuss

Working students on the regular university payroll received a shock recently when the Cashier informed them that their December paychecks had not arrived from Madison. Contrary to the popular myth about rich American students, many working students live on a shoestring and often depend on the prompt arrival of their paychecks to ward off poverty, demanding landlords, and the like. These considerations evidently mean little in a university bureaucratic system, in which student workers hold the lowest priority. We have been assured by our own Financial Aids people that the matter is out of their control, since the checks are processed in

Madison. We hope that will not be too harsh with trying their best against. There is, however, still

The exact nature of the unclear. Perhaps the living too highly to be all working students, who they have earned. university fees are due pects prompt payment, economic status at the ti

A Pax U

Proving that the highly-vaunted 'spirit of Christmas' is little more than a rhetorical fraud is not at all difficult if one examines the continued outrages against the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. The Christmas mania had barely climaxed when the Nixon administration unleashed one of the heaviest bombing raids on North Vietnam in recent years. Strategically timed to coincide with college vacations when student activist elements would be virtually neutralized, the four days of bombings represent the government's hypocrisy regarding foreign policy in Indochina.

It will be recalled that Nixon squeaked through in 1968 by capitalizing on anti-war sentiment and has

held the anti-war movement the nebulous "Vietnam Christmas package" del the closing days of 1971 Vietnamization as a set of public. While slowly with the U.S. maintains its Indochina, in general) by sh governments, shifting the the South Vietnamese strikes on the North. R immediate peace through presented by the North Nixon administration pro

It Could Happe

During the semester break an archangel, disguised as John Connally, appeared to us and revealed some possibilities for UW-SP for the coming year. Ol' John said that since he isn't as shrewd with numbers as Our Man Sullivan, he wouldn't predict when these events will take place but that the Lord would make things very clear in the coming months. So, readers, allow us to give you a look at your future:

The University Health Service will announce a new display of human skeletons that were discovered during vacation in the Health Service waiting room in the basement of Nelson Hall.

The entire 1972-73 Learning Resources Center budget is to be allocated totally for radio and television equipment. President Lee Dreyfus will be appointed to a special Federal Communications Commission panel on campus media.

The defunct Iris will be awarded the Hugh Hefner White Rabbit Award.

Labor historian Robert Zeiger identifies Kate Turabian as the author of the Little Red Songbook.

The campus Protection and Security Staff will be reduced by half shortly after Governor Lucey approves a State Building Commission plan to eliminate all student parking lots on the UW-SP campus.

At the Mosinee airport on his way to Bangla Desh

to establish a Stevens President Dreyfus proclaims people of Bangla Desh becoming what I like to University News Service Trivia Contest.

The Rand Corporation, "tank" announces that the all.

Sources close to the top will announce that a Spar list of Chicano material.

Drama Department cl announces the opening of Theatre" one week after sinks below the surface.

The Home Economic prosecuted by the Int mission for transporting across state lines.

After a grueling 0-13 s team flies to Japan in late and Whitewater in the E

Vowing to "present all Political Science Association Communist presidential campus. UW Regent Resolution 3161 to ban disruptive, and anarchis

RIALS

arned It, But..."

ifiably angry students
e people here, who are
obviously bad system.
problem at hand.

blem is, at this point,
ison bureaucrats are
o see the needs of the
wait for the salaries
ngely enough, when
tate of Wisconsin ex-
rdless of a student's
Failure to be on time

on You!

limbo ever since with
ala Kissinger." The
d by the Air Force in
es to further expose
ders for the American
ing its ground troops
n Vietnam (and In-
up right-wing puppet
ing on to the backs of
and increasing air
than agreeing to an
se seven-point plan
amease in Paris, the
o decrease the troops

costs the student more money in the form of a late fee. There seems to be no penalty, however, when the Madison bureaucrats fail to be on time. Perhaps the people in Madison are not inept or corrupt. Perhaps they just don't give a damn about students in need.

We think that one solution for hard-pressed working students is to organize a working students' union. The bureaucrats in Madison may be jolted out of their lethargy if they are confronted with something more politically powerful than a few disorganized complaints.

and increase the tonnage. Furthermore, reports in the January 5 guardian point out that the targets for the post-Christmas raids were not exclusively military.

The continued bombing of North Vietnam reveals that the U.S. military policy in Vietnam retains the barbarity of the Johnson years. With the '72 elections coming on fast, Americans should consider whether they want more Republican-Democrat rhetoric on U.S. foreign policy or a definite radical change in those policies which continue to weigh heavily on the people of Indochina, the United States, and the rest of the world....

To You In '72

branch campus,
"We must help the
a greater role in
uniquely American."
in the Annual WSUS

ca's biggest "think-
er does not know it

LRC administration
mic book heads the
UW-SP library.
n Seldon Faulkner
New Underground
Fine Arts Building
UW-SP campus.

partment is to be
Commerce Com-
le slave laborers

the Pointer football
ry to play Oshkosh
wl'.

of every issue," the
ings Socialist and
tes to the UW-SP
ve WSU Regents
A as "subversive,

University News Service Director John Anderson discovers that the flowing robes of English professor William Clark were imported from WSU-River Falls

The Department of Institutional Research will issue an announcement that blacks really are inferior. The report is based on a study of forty black people kept in tight security in an underground vault for 58 years.

UW-SP World Game advocates, assisted by the UW-SP Physics Dept. and the Acme Vice Co. of Caspar, Wyoming, begin mass production of World Game Jungle-Gym Kits for activist groups on all UW campuses.

The stolen pelts from Nigbor Furs will be found in the UW-SP Natural History Museum. State police officials implicate a Conservation student, collecting mink for a graduate project.

Plans are to be announced for still another addition to the University Center: A convention hall with adjoining dining room and cocktail lounge. Designated to be dubbed "The Academy," the facility will serve state and local businessmen.

John Joanis, President of Sentry Insurance, announces that his company will purchase UW-Stevens Point from the State of Wisconsin. Joanis assures newsmen that the university will still be open to the public.

IF Stone

Another Shakeup In Intelligence

But Will It Really Make Much Difference?

Intelligence operations of the Dept. of Defense have grown beyond actual needs of the Dept. and are now receiving an inordinate share of its fiscal resources... The same information is sought and obtained by various means and organizations... Far more material is collected than essential. Material is collected which cannot be evaluated in a reasonable length of time and is therefore wasted.

—House Appropriations report (No. 92-666) on the 1972 Defense budget explaining why it cut \$181,000,000 from the classified request for intelligence activities. The CIA is largely financed from these same secret Pentagon funds. In addition the Committee cut \$49.4 million "in certain classified activities."

Our sprawling intelligence establishment seems to be costing more and producing less—less of value, that is, House Appropriations complains that despite promised economies, the Pentagon's 1972 intelligence requests were higher than ever. This dim view seems to be shared by the White House. On Nov. 5, over Pentagon objections, it ordered a reshuffle of intelligence agencies and their centralization under a new National Security Intelligence Committee chaired by Henry Kissinger. The White House release said this would provide "a continuing evaluation of intelligence products from the viewpoint of the intelligence user."

The "Consumer" Is Irrate

The principal "user", and irate consumer, seems to be Nixon himself. White House dissatisfaction was reflected in U.S. News & World Report (Nov. 22). "Too often," it reported, "the President has been inundated with information he does not need, or fails to receive in sufficient quality or quantity the data he considers vital." Most recent example, "one White House aide disclosed, was unhappiness over the time it took to get reliable intelligence on current developments in Red China." A network which costs between \$5 and \$6 billion a year, one surmises, proved no better than Hongkong press scuttlebutt, though hard information (on Lin Piao's eclipse, for example) is essential for the forthcoming trip to Peking. Also resented: the failure of the Sontay raid and incorrect forecasts on Hanoi's reaction to last spring's invasion of Laos.

The reorganization, without consulting Congress, brought protest from Fulbright and Symington, both angry over their inability to get information on secret CIA activities in Laos and Cambodia. Both expressed the fear that putting Kissinger in charge would mean more refusals of information, this time on the plea of executive privilege. Symington, a member for 15 years of an Armed Services subcommittee supposed to oversee CIA activities, protested that this subcommittee has not met even once this year.

"How can the integrity of the intelligence product be assured," Symington asked the Senate Nov. 10, "when responsibility for the most critical aspects of intelligence analysis is taken out of the hands of career professionals and vested in a combination of military professionals and the White House staff?" Imagine what Rostow would have done to intelligence on the Vietnam war with the powers now given Kissinger!

A resolution (S. Res. 192) to set up a select Senate committee to oversee all departmental activities abroad, whether by the military, the foreign service or intelligence agencies, was introduced by Symington Nov. 13. The committee would be made up of three Senators each from Foreign Relations and Armed Services. It would meet at least once a month and have subpoena powers. The resolution reflects the exasperated recognition that the Senate's constitutional power over foreign relations is made a nullity by secret activities which determine issues of war and peace without its knowledge. But the resolution recalls Senator Mansfield's unsuccessful efforts over the past decade to create a special committee to oversee CIA activities. The chances of passage, this late in the session, do not look good. The truth, if it were fully known would show (we believe) that not only Congress but even the White House—and probably the nominal heads of CIA and the other gumshoe agencies—cannot really control so well-heeled and far-flung a secret establishment. This is a tail bound to wag the dog. The only remedy is to clip it off.

Bi-Weekly Mart

—To get Stone's new collection, "Polemics and Prophecies: 1967-70" (Random House: \$10) at the special \$8.95 price postpaid for Bi-Weekly readers, send check or money order to the address below.

—If you want Stone's new paperback, "The Killings at Kent State: How Murder Went Unpunished" (New York Review and Vintage Press) the price is \$1.95. It contains the full text, available nowhere else, of the so-called "secret FBI report", the summary of FBI findings prepared by the Civil Rights Division of the Justice Department but never submitted to the Ohio Grand Jury.

—Stone's "Hidden History of the Korean War", the inside story of America's first Vietnam, long out of print is available again (Monthly Review Press) \$7.50 postpaid.

—Paperback editions (Vintage Press) of Stone's earlier collections, "In A Time of Torment" (\$1.95) and "The Haunted Fifties" (\$2.45) at bookstores.

I.F. Stone's Bi-Weekly
4420 29th Street NW, Washington, D. C. 20008
\$5.00 A YEAR

Snow Removal Cont.

broken and replaced. Mr. Krebs said, however, that his crew refrains from putting snow near trees and avoids such damage. Krebs also suggested that a "small number of students" should realize that it is much easier to walk on a sidewalk after it is cleaned off and to try and stay out of the university snow removal crew's way.

Snow removal is something taken much for granted but its importance can not be overlooked. Here have been times when heavy snowfall has hampered travel on city streets. All that the city and university snow removal crews request is a little patience and cooperation to make their job easier.

Art Exhibitions

January 24-February 18
(Graphics Invitational)
(All-Area Student show, pt. I-3D work)

March 5-24
(Faculty Show)

April 3-12
(Senior Shows)
Richard Johnson
Jim Koch

April 14-24
(Senior Shows)
Pat Tylka
Karen Rice
Jackie Lambert
Eugene Patoka
Larry Kane
Tim Marcotte
Jim Vance

April 26-May 5
(Senior Shows)
Arvid Anderson
Bill Slowik

May 6-17
(All-Area Student Show, pt. II)

Film Schedule

Following is the schedule for films which will be shown by the University Film Society during the second semester. These will be presented every Tuesday evening at 7 & 9 o'clock p.m. in the Main Auditorium. Series tickets are \$2.50 and may be purchased at City News (uptown), Emmons University Store, University Information Desk and the Communication Film Lab, 014 Main. We encourage you to take advantage of this opportunity to see some of the best films ever made.

January 25 Shoot the Piano Player
February 1 The Thin Man
February 8 Casablanca
February 15 Our Man In Havana
February 22 The Great Race
February 29 One Potato, Two Potato
March 7 Spellbound
March 14 Zabriskie Point
March 21 The Grapes of Wrath
April 1 Battleship Potemkin & Ten Days That Shook The World
April 11 L'Aventura
April 18 La Dolce Vita
April 25 The Third Man
May 2 Breathless

Non-Citizens Notice

The Federal Government requires every person who is not a citizen of the United States to report his address to the Government each January. The Government has printed cards which non-citizens use to report their addresses. The cards are available at Post Offices or Immigration and Naturalization Service Offices. Parents should file cards for children under 14 years of age who are not citizens. The law requires that these cards be filled out before January 31 of each year. This notice does not apply to you if you are a citizen of the United States. However, you will be assisting the Government and any of your friends who are not United States citizens if you will remind them of the address report requirements.

Tutoring Positions

Interviewing and registering tutors for the Wood County Indian Program as well as other programs, is being conducted through the PRIDE Office, 105 Main Building. Tutors are

needed to work with children from racial minorities in various communities as well as tutoring WSU students here on campus. If you are interested in tutoring, stop in at the PRIDE Office and receive more information about the various programs.

1 STOP SPORT SHOP BIG SKI CENTER

DEALERS IN GOOD OLD GEN. WIS. FOR

- Kneissl
- Dynamic
- Head
- Yamaha
- Daiwa
- Krystal
- Lange
- Raichle
- Tecnica
- Salomon
- Marker
- Nevada Grand Prix
- Geze
- Americana
- Dovre
- Scott

WHITE STAG - GERRY and MONTANT SKI CLOTHING

NORDIC SKI EQUIPMENT

- Skis
- Bindings
- Poles
- Boots
- Cross Country Book

TOURING SKIS

\$57⁹⁵

GET CLOSER TO YOUR COUNTRY

KRYSTAL METAL SKIS

1 Year Warranty
Reg. \$87.50 pair

Now **\$66⁰⁰** pair

Limited Sizes

P & M

5 Buckle Ski Boots

Plastic Laminated

only **\$29⁹⁵**

Ladies' & Men's Sizes

Beginning Ski Package

- Krystal Wood Skis \$60.90 VALUE
 - 1 Year Warranty
 - Dovre Step-in Bindings
 - Dovre Poles
 - Mounting Included
- NOW ONLY \$45⁴⁹**

SSE STUDENT PURCHASE PLAN OR BUDGET PLAN - RENT
SKI EQUIPMENT - BY DAY OR WEEK (FINE STUFF, TOO!)

one stop
the sport shop
1024 MAIN ST. • STEVENS POINT

Model Abortion Program

Immediate Help With No Delays

WICKERSHAM WOMEN'S MEDICAL CENTER

133 East 58th Street, New York

A COMMUNITY
ABORTION SERVICE
AFFILIATED WITH A MAJOR
METROPOLITAN HOSPITAL

Unequalled safety record of in-patient and out-patient abortions by Board-certified gynecologists and anesthesiologists. General anesthesia is used for patient comfort.

Low costs of abortion procedures:

Pregnancy
up to 10 wks., D & C, \$150
up to 14 wks., D & C, \$250
14-24 weeks, Saline or
Mechanical Induction \$400

In all cases over 10 weeks pregnancy, Wickersham's medical safety standards require overnight hospital stays.

Free professional services available to abortion patients include psychiatric counseling, family planning and birth control. No referral needed. No referral fee or contribution solicited ever. Private. Confidential. No red tape.

DIRECT SERVICE LINE
TO MEDICAL CENTER

(52) PLaza 5-6805

Call 8 AM to 8 PM
Mondays through Saturdays

Education Key To Indian Problems

The status of American Indians, circa 1972: Money alone is not correcting their plight of poverty, high unemployment, substandard housing and inadequate health care. Emphasis must be placed on teaching them to do things by themselves.

Miss Carol Dodge, member of the Menominee Tribe and faculty member here, was reflecting on problems of her race, regarded by many sociologists as the most forgotten minority group in the country.

"I view solutions to our problems in terms of education," she noted seriously.

For example, significant strides have been made in upgrading housing for native American, but in many cases families placed in the new dwellings are inadequately informed on simple household maintenance skills. Consequently, many of the units are deteriorating badly," she reported.

Miss Dodge is a supervising teacher for the newly-instituted Indian Teacher Corps Project, which is administered jointly by the UW-Madison and UW-Stevens Point.

Collegians preparing for careers in education are taken into seven northern Wisconsin communities (Ashland, Bayfield, Black River Falls, Bowler, Crandon, Hayward, and Webster) to work directly with Indian children in the public schools.

Although she admits there still are a few administrative problems to correct, the program has potential of "doing something very good."

Miss Dodge, a former elementary teacher in her native Keshena, concludes that educators serving minority children generally are not "sensitive enough" to problems facing these youngsters and their parents.

The old wives' tale that "children are children regardless..." is totally false," she advises, therefore "teachers must have more opportunities to understand the differences."

Miss Dodge also discredits a popular belief that American Indians have little grasp of the white man's high regard for education. Most Indian parents, she says, want their children to attend college and thus escape "from the vicious circle of poverty they are in."

Not only are the Teacher Corps interns learning about Indian children, she explains, they're also "developing a better understanding of differences existing between rural and city kids" which she believes is important.

Currently, about 20 students are interning in the undergraduate part of the program directed by UW—Stevens Point and about 20 others are serving the same roles as graduate students under guidance of the UW—Madison. "We've only begun to scratch the surface as far as need," Miss Dodge says.

She hopes that all major teacher-training institutions will eventually develop required academic courses that help future educators gain "sensitivity" in minority problems.

What promoted this woman to complete both her bachelor's and master's degrees and become one of few Indian females in the United States to compile such credentials?

In the early 1960's, while working for the telephone company in Denver, Colo., she met

an older Indian man who was dying of cancer. His doctor told him that by giving up heavy work and finding a desk job, his life probably could be prolonged. He went to school, became a court reporter in Denver and thus made Miss Dodge realize that "If he can do that at his age, there must be something more for me than pulling plugs at the switchboard," she recalled.

One of 11 children in the Dodge family, she hadn't toyed with notions of post high school education after receiving her diploma at Shawano with the class of 1948.

She received a degree from the College of Santa Fe in New Mexico and returned to Keshena to teach, remaining several years before pursuing the master's degree at the University of Minnesota.

Like many Indians, she holds a dream of returning to her home reservation, now an official Wisconsin county, where she envisions herself as an administrator in an Indian school.

cont. to page 12

RENT A TV or STEREO

only **\$8⁰⁰**
per month



Rental Applies Toward Purchase!

JIM LAABS MUSIC
928 Main Street Phone 341-1666

Hurry — Only Limited Amount Available
Hours: Daily to 5 PM; Tues. & Fri. to 9 PM

CLASSIFIED SECTION

PART-TIME WORK
Men earn \$2.57 per hour, average. Call 344-3013
Must have transportation.

FOR SALE:
Ballet ensemble; slippers, size 6; Leotards, medium; tights, medium; sold separately or as unit. Call Kay 341-5485.

Australia, Needs Teachers Now! Sick of hassling smog, unemployment? Growing needs, all subject areas. For full info, send \$1 to: Intl. Teachers Placement Bureau, P.O. Box 13007, Sacramento, Calif. 95819

Space available for 1 girl in lower apartment. Share with 5 other girls. Rent: approximately \$177.00 per semester. Tele-vision included. 2257 Clark St. Phone 344-6383.

FREE!

LOOK NEVADA BINDINGS
with purchase of any of the following nationally known skis

- K 2 Three's
- K 2 Four's
- Hart Competition

OR

LOOK NEVATIC BINDINGS
with purchase of

K 2 One's

OR

CUBCO BINDINGS
with purchase of

Northland Skis

ALL KASTLE SKIS $\frac{1}{3}$ **OFF**

HUNTERS' CORNER
HUNTERS' HEADQUARTERS




PHONE 344-2470
CORNER OF MAIN & THIRD
Downtown - Stevens Point

Editor's Note:

The advertisement appearing on the adjoining page is printed only because the law requires, in fact demands, that we print it. There has been a long controversy in our courts of law over the nature of obscene material yet no judge has taken the military for what it is and declared such advertisements to be obscene. Army propaganda extols prestige, pay, the chance to travel, experience, etc., but never says anything about imperialism, ecological destruction, the brutalization and murder of countless human beings, the use of tax dollars for bombs instead of bread, and countless other crimes against the world.



Campus Community Calendar

Friday, January 21
UAB Cin Theatre, "Alfred Hitchcock Festival", 7:00 p.m., UC

Saturday, January 22
Insurance exam, 9:30 a.m., Main Bldg.
Basketball, S.W. Minnesota, 8:00 p.m., (H)
UAB Cin Theatre, "Alfred Hitchcock Festival", 7:00 p.m., UC

Sunday, January 23
Planetarium Series, 3:00 p.m., Sci. Bldg.
UAB Cin Theatre, "Alfred Hitchcock Festival", 7:00 p.m., UC


Monday, January 24
Alpha Phi Omega Formal Rusher, 8:00 p.m., UC
UAB Cin Theatre, "Alfred Hitchcock Festival", 7:00 p.m., UC

Tuesday, January 25
UAB Cin Theatre, "Alfred Hitchcock Festival", 7:00 p.m., UC

Wednesday, January 26
Student Recital, 3:45 p.m., F.A. Bldg.
Audubon Wildlife Film, "Twentieth Century Wilderness", 8:00 p.m., F.A. Bldg.
Panhellenic Council Rush Registration, Lunch & Dinner Hours, UC, AC, DC

Thursday, January 27
Panhellenic Council Rush Registration, Lunch & Dinner Hours, UC, AC, DC
UAB Cin Theatre, "Joe", 6:30 & 8:30 p.m., UC

Friday, January 28
Basketball, Superior, 8:00 p.m., (H)
UAB Cin Theatre, "Joe", 6:30 & 8:30 p.m., UC



Today's Army

wants to hook you

GRUBBA JEWELERS
YOUR DIAMOND & GIFT CENTER
"Diamonds Our Specialty"
KEEPSAKE, COLUMBIA & ORANGE BLOSSOM
DIAMOND RINGS
MAIN & THIRD ST.

THE TRAVEL SHOP
Next to the Post Office
344-3040
Is
American Express Representative
Travelers Cheques and Student
Reduced Air Fare Cards available

Staff

Editor:
Al Jenkins

Business Manager:
George Englebracht

Technical Crew:
Jan Gruenwald
William Biglow
Shelly Laska
Bob Kellerman

Associate Editor:
Jennifer Urban

Reporters:
Carol Lohry
Gary Rutkowski
Dave Gneiser
Dennis Macdonald
Tim Sullivan
Bob Lattin
Rick Palmtag

Advisor:
Dan Houlihan

Assistant Editor:
Louise Eklund

Feature Editor:
Fred Ginochio

Feature Assistant:
James Dahm

Secretaries:
Pat Solie
Jane Capps

Photographers:
Dennis Goodwin
Kim Poyser

Ad Manager:
John Brauer

The Pointer is a university publication, published under authority granted to the Board of Regents of State Universities by Section 37.11, Wisconsin Statutes. Publication costs are paid by the State of Wisconsin under contracts awarded by the State Printing Section, State Department of Administration, as provided in State Printing Operational Bulletin 9-24 of September 1, 1970.

The Pointer is a second class publication, published weekly during the school year in Stevens Point, Wisconsin, 54481.

POOR HENRY'S

PRESENTS

BARNABY RUDGE

STARTING AT 8:00 P.M. NIGHTLY

NO COVER CHARGE

DRINKS HALF PRICE FOR ALL

UNESCORTED GIRLS FROM 8:00 TILL 9:30

STARTING JAN. 25 THRU JAN. 31

HAPPINESS

Attention

Student Senate will be holding its mid-year elections on Wednesday, February 9, 1972. Petitions for office are available in the Student Senate office and must be completed and turned in by Wednesday, February 2, 1972. Openings are available in all districts.

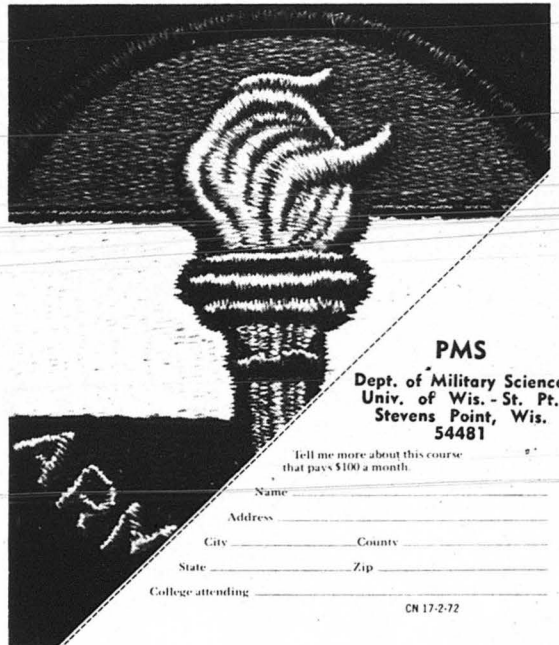
Now there's a course that pays \$100 a month. Army ROTC.

In our Advanced Course the monthly subsistence allowance has just been increased. From \$50 to \$100. One hundred dollars every month for 10 months of the school year. To spend on room and board, dates and ball games. To save for grad school.

But Army ROTC means a lot more than more money. It means management and leadership experience that you just can't get anywhere else. The kind of thing that can land you a better job, and move you along faster once you get it. It means a commission as an officer and everything that goes with it. The prestige, the pay, the chance to travel, the experience.

Now ROTC looks even better. For the money you'll earn today. For the person you'll be tomorrow. See your Professor of Military Science, or send the coupon for information.

Army ROTC.
The more you look at it,
the better it looks.



PMS
Dept. of Military Science
Univ. of Wis. - St. Pt.
Stevens Point, Wis.
54481

Tell me more about this course
that pays \$100 a month.

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ County _____
State _____ Zip _____
College attending _____

Proposed Changes In SS System

The Selective Service System has released a list of proposed changes in their regulations which will affect young men facing the draft process in the future. The changes - which were first proposed to the public for review in early November and now are amended after further study - concern procedures for personal appearances and appeals, among other major subjects. The proposed changes, scheduled for publication today in the Federal Register, are expected to become effective throughout the more than 4,000 local draft boards in mid-February. Until they become effective, Selective Service will continue its moratorium policy on all personal appearances and appeal board actions.

One of the major changes proposed today guarantees the registrant's right to request an appeal following an adverse decision at his personal appearance with his local board. Another proposed change allows a registrant who receives a long postponement of induction to receive consideration from his local board for deferment and exemption requests, including a claim for conscientious objector status. The revisions published today set a 15-day time limit in which a registrant must request a personal appearance or an

appeal, but they permit the local board to grant an extension of this period when a registrant demonstrates that his failure to respond within the 15-day limit was due to reasons beyond his control. The policy proposal that a local board give a registrant at least 15 days notice of a pending personal appearance with the board, the state appeal board, or the Presidential appeal board, also was retained.

Commenting on the 15-day time limit, Draft Director Curtis W. Tarr said: "Although we have shortened the time limit for personal appearance and appeal requests from a rigid non-extendable 30 days to a flexible 15 days, we also have added the requirement that local boards give registrants at least 15 days notice of pending appearances or actions. Thus, no local board or appeal board will be taking action in less time than has been required under the old regulations. Then, as now, at least 30 days will pass before any action will take place following the mailing of the Notice of Classification card to the registrant.

The package of regulations published today was the second major group of changes released in recent weeks by Selective Service headquarters. The major portion of these

changes was first proposed to the public in early November and then effected throughout the System in early December.

The changes put into effect on December 10 included the phasing out of all new undergraduate student deferments, an increase in the time given registrants who receive induction orders (from 10 to 30 days), the establishment of classification 1-H as a new administrative holding category, and a major revision of the procedures and guidelines of the alternate service program for 1-0 conscientious objectors.

New Emergency Telephone Number

The new campus emergency number is 346-2121. THIS NUMBER IS FOR EMERGENCIES ONLY. Other business with UW-SP Protection and Security will be handled on 346-2368.

Indian Problems Cont.

There are other reasons, too. She doesn't appear as one nor does a stranger get the impression in a first conversation that Miss Dodge is an activist. If necessary, she can speak her piece in peppery language.

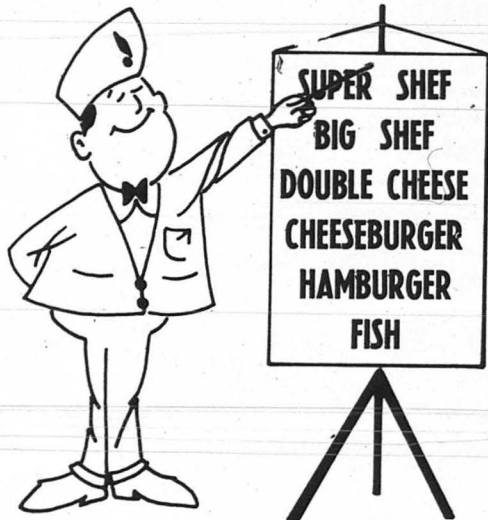
She has opportunities to do just that as a new trustee of the Menominee Enterprises, official governing body for assets held by members of her tribe.

Currently, Miss Dodge is crusading for federal support so timber lands can be put in a special government trust and given a non-taxable status. The Menominees have never received a dividend check for shares they have held in the tribal corporation (which was formed after the reservation status was terminated in 1954). Instead, all proceeds have gone for salaries in operating a saw mill at Neopit and paying taxes, she said. As a result, the corporation has been forced to sell some of its prime land to recreation developers.

But that's just one problem. She'd also like Menominee County to have its own public school district (divorced from Shawano) so educational needs of the Indians can be "adequately supported."

She persists in pointing out, "education is the real key to our problem."

At **BURGER CHEF** we have roll call everyday . . .



We're always in session . . . ready to serve students, faculty, family and friends with a roll call of burger favorites and all the delicious things that go with them . . . from golden brown French fries to thick, thick shakes. **BURGER CHEF**, a great eating course to take.



We always treat you right.

641 DIVISION STREET

PIZZA
AS YOU LIKE IT
"WE BAKE IT TO YOUR TASTE"
BILL'S PIZZA
DOWNTOWN STEVENS POINT
344-9557 or 344-9577
DELIVERY SERVICE

One Hour
"MARTINIZING"
THE MOST IN DEEP CLEANING
"Fresh As A Flower in Just One Hour"
Never An Extra Charge For 1 Hour Service

ALL GARMENTS
PROFESSIONALLY CLEANED & PRESSED

Watch and Listen For Our
DIFFERENT WEEKLY
MONEY SAVING SPECIALS!
EVERY MON., TUES. and WED.

20% DISCOUNT on Any Order of \$5.00 or More at Regular Price Every Day of the Year!

POINTER
SWEATERS 39c
No limit with coupon. Coupon good good Jan. 21-27, 1972.
REG. PRICE 90c
Present coupon with incoming order.

"Fresh As A Flower & GERM
FREE In Just One Hour"

HOURS: 7 A.M. to 9 P.M.
Daily Monday thru Friday.
Saturday 7 A.M. to 6 P.M.

257 DIVISION ST.

Across from Northpoint Shopping Center
Stevens Point Phone 344-5277