The apparent decision by Central Administration in Madison to eliminate all graduate programs at UWSP and six other universities, provoked an angry response from the UWSP faculty. In a rare but decisive moment the faculty agreed to a resolution censuring the leadership of Central Administration. In effect the censure condemned Central Administration for its "hasty and ill-conceived recommendations and proposals" without consulting faculties or chancellors in the affected colleges.

The censure was a reaction to an August 10 memo from Donald K. Smith of Central Administration suggesting that graduate programs at seven campuses including UWSP would be eliminated. Based on that memo it was commonly believed that all graduate programs within the seven so-called "cluster" institutions would be phased-out. In their place it was understood that two other state colleges would be centers of graduate study. Eau Claire and Oshkosh were thought to have been singled out as the only colleges to have graduate programs in addition to the Milwaukee and Madison campuses.

Green Bay and Stout would supposedly become "special mission institutions" and the remaining seven colleges including UWSP would be "primary undergraduate institutions".

Since the memo was labeled as a recommendation to the Board of Regents, it was feared that the Central Administration would institute the new program without further study. However, the memo was only a description of a possible recommendation, not intended for immediate implementation. "It think we really got ahead of ourselves," said Lewis. "The idea was that we did not want Central Administration recommending something like this to the Board of Regents without first looking at the option."

Lewis, like many of the faculty, considers Central Administration's action tantamount to a "slap in the face". "Our graduate program, after all, is a small part of the university but a growing part," he said.

Support of Dr. Lewis' assertion is an analysis of graduate programs at UWSP prepared by Dr. Sigmund of the Academic Affairs Office. The analysis points to the growing need in the area for a graduate program. He notes that the program on this campus has experienced growth in recent years. One example is the North Central District 7 (including this area) in which 72 percent of the school teachers have only a bachelors degree. The analysis goes on to say that with ever-rising educational standards, these people will inevitably need the graduate services of this campus to meet these needs.

Figures cited in the analysis confirm that graduate school enrollments at UWSP have nearly doubled since 1968. Active enrollments in graduate programs, including part-time students now exceed 1,000. Lewis said that Chancellor Dreyfus was a little angry that he was not consulted by Central Administration before the August 10 memo. "Dreyfus has been slow in allowing graduate programs to develop because he wanted certain programs to develop and only the quality ones," said Lewis. "So this would be hard on the programs he has worked to develop."

Faculty, administrators and students seem to agree that any reduction in the graduate program or worse, a total phase-out, would work a serious hardship on UWSP.

The faculty censure resolution pointed out that a phase-out of the graduate program would, in their words:

1. Work a hardship on the citizens of central and northern Wisconsin, especially upon elementary and secondary school teachers who must meet ever higher educational standards.
2. Have an adverse effect on undergraduate education by accelerating the flight of good faculty members to other universities.
3. Curtail, and perhaps eliminate, summer school, further handicapping graduate and undergraduate students. In addition to working an economic hardship on the faculty by denying them the opportunity to teach summer school. UW-LaCrosse passed a similar resolution relative faculty in policy formation and also in the determining of what programs will remain.

Central Administration has been slow in attempting to allay fears that have developed over the bombshell they dropped on the UW system. In fact there is still confusion over the exact course of action that Central Administration and the Board of Regents will follow. However a second faculty memo was sent out on September 4th attempting to answer some commonly asked questions of irate faculty and citizens.

One of the questions of which concerned Central Administration was the duplication of graduate programs in the old Chapter 37 universities. Chapter 37 institutions are what formerly were state universities prior to the university system. Freshmen and sophomore classes require less money to operate than do junior and senior level courses because of more sophisticated methodology, personnel and equipment.

Last year on the bi-level system with equal undergraduate costs, the freshman-sophomore level was paying 27 percent, the junior-senior level 20 percent, and graduate students were paying 1.1 percent of what it actually cost for their education. This changes proportionally in the tri-level system. Freshmen and sophomores still pay 27 percent of their actual cost, but juniors and seniors now pay 22 percent and graduate students are up to 19 percent.

We are presently in a transitional tri-level phase for only two years before going into a full tri-level phase. In the full tri-level phase each level should be paying an equal percentage of educational costs. If charges were increased abruptly to equal percentages, then those students having previously paid the higher percentages as freshmen and sophomores would be unjustly taxed. By allowing a transitional period of at least two years, the fees can be regulated slowly into perspective.

The transitional tri-level system, however, only serves to relocate the income of tuition; there still exists the question of why there is an increase in overall rates. The only apparent answer is that with the present declining enrollment, all universities under the University of Wisconsin System must survive on a cost sharing basis. The Central Administration, therefore, apparently deems it necessary to place the brunt of the monetary burdens on its main beneficiaries, the students.

Graduate study programs like this may all be cut at UWSP.

Tuition Hike Blamed on Legislature

The University of Wisconsin System Senate has proposed a $4.1 million additional fee-tuition revenue budget for this 73-74 year. To compensate for this increase, steps had to be taken to either modify the pre-existing tuition rates or propose a new fee-tuition alternative.

The tuition method effected this semester is a new transitional tri-level alternative. It replaced the old bi-level program in which undergraduate fees were the same and graduate fees were slightly higher. The transitional tri-level approach divides these two categories into three: freshmen-sophomore (under 60 credits), junior-senior, and graduate students.

The primary justification advanced for a tri-level plan is that it more accurately reflects a consistent proportional cost-sharing by students. Once this plan is fully implemented it will have each level student paying roughly the same proportion of his or her respective instructional costs. Freshmen and sophomore classes require less money to operate than do junior and senior level courses because of more sophisticated methodology, personnel and equipment.

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To Cure The Darkness

To Whomever:

I would like to ask why this campus insists on putting up those lamps that border the sidewalk. I don't know for sure but I'm assuming that they do. I don't think that these lamps are all that much of a necessity. I don't feel that they are doing anything but cost money. It has not been dark enough for anyone, no matter how late, to feel that they might be lost, to lose their way on this campus. Another problem is that these blasted things happen to keep me awake at night even with the curtains shut.

The one thing that bothers me most is that there may be a shortage of power this winter. I would think that this campus, being predominantly interested in preserving our natural resources, could do without the lamps or at least give it a try and see what happens instead of being hypocrites.

This is not the only example of bad parking practice on this campus but at least it is a start. If everyone would just try to cut down on their use of electricity both students and residents in and out of classroom.

Respectfully submitted,
D.S.

To the Editor:

Students will be voting for their district representatives for Student Senate. I am a candidate for that office, hoping to serve the First East District. In this district are six residence halls, Baldwin, Hyer, Beairt, Einstein, May Roach and Smith.

I became interested in student government in high school, attending Madison West. There I headed a committee to investigate violence in school, which was at a time a serious problem there. That was one problem dealt with by a student government. Here I see several problems that stick out.

Last week it was reported that the Union addition will be ready for use at the start of the semester. Since it wasn't "proper to charge them" for it, however, one wonders why we, the students, should pay more than our fair share for it. This background of governing the system should be less this year because of all the non-tenured faculty. Thus we will lose during the next few years should further bring about lower operating costs and a resulting lower education tax.

The legislation expects upperclassmen to pay more than underclassmen. This is a dandy ploy to get the student into school. Give him half of his degree requirements and then make him pay dearly in order to finish them.

A $3.50 increase in activities fee is justified by the increased services provided by the Health Services. It is worthy to note that this increase was proposed by student government.

There are many points of contention and every student should be aware of the increased costs to express support for the worthy causes. This contradiction lies in the largest increase; the health fees is justified by editorials voicing opinions about government and what the state should do.

Parking Proposal Offered

Dear Sir:

I should like to take this opportunity to extend a greatly appreciated thank you to the Department of History and the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity of UWSP for their presentation of a panel discussion on History on Thursday, September 13, 1973. This was indeed refreshing to be exposed to the general living expenses there. There is a considerable amount of teaching involved between the way things are in reality and last week's budget explanation. This contradiction lies in the largest increase; the University Center fee.

According to Dreyfus, the 283 increase was caused by an increase in cost for operating the health center. He also noted that one problem in the future as human beings. The panel agreed that the social pressures of teaching machines rather than doing it yourself. The panel discussion of Thursday evening, however, changed my mind. I hope that the minds of those who attended against this view. I trust this experience may be used as an example to the other departments this university for the future, and that we may look forward to many similar programs. Perhaps education would become more functional experience for everyone concerned.

Very truly yours,
Bruce Beam

To the Students:

My name is Douglas J. Glansenapp. Through your votes I am attempting to regain my seat on Student Senate. In the 72-73 school year I sat on Student Senate as a representative of District 3. That school year saw me very active as a member of the Student Senate, the Student Senate Executive Board, Campus Radio Station, WUSP, wrestling team, and as a writer for our View Point.

To get involved again I need your vote on September 27.

Douglas J. Glansenapp

130 Burroughs Hall

Students:

My name is Ron Bruch and I am running for Student Senate in District 3. I am concerned about student affairs and intend to see that the students are treated fairly in every regard. Let's see that student senate does what it was designed to do. I'd appreciate your vote on September 27.

Ron Bruch

To the People:

Ever notice how truism come about?

The earth is flat.

Quo Vadis?

All aspirin is alike.

All men are created equal.

A $3.50 increase in activities fee is justified by the increased services provided by the Health Services. It is worthy to note that this increase was proposed by student government.

There are many points of contention and every student should be aware of the increased costs to express support for the worthy causes. This contradiction lies in the largest increase; the health fees is justified by editorials voicing opinions about government and what the state should do.
Letters Continued

love shop explained

UWSP STUDENTS:

Many people have asked, "What's the heck is the Love Shop in town, and what kind of services are offered?" The Love Shop Inc., located at 900A Clark Street is one of the only one's in Wisconsin. In the United States there is only one other store like it, the Adam and Eve Shop in New York City. The Love Shop Inc. has been in existence since April, 1973. The store has been profitable for a number of years and was relocated at 900A Clark Street.

There are two main sections which compose the Love Shop Inc. The store itself, which offers a wide variety of items for sale and the Problem Pregnancy Counseling Service located in Dr. Kent Hall of the Biology Department. There is a great deal of literature, the topics ranging from human sexuality, information on contraceptives, and women's society to environmental and ecological information and soap making.

Other items available for purchase are sandals, pottery, driftwood, posters, photography, and novelty items. All hours the store are: Monday-Thurs 9:00 a.m.-5:30 p.m. and Friday and Saturday 1:00-4:30 p.m.

The counseling service is available to anyone and is set up on a referral basis. Problem Pregnancy Counseling Service is interested in providing responsible sex利用its educators, and other individuals. A case in point is a situation which exists at a local university. All doctors in town are required to report any emergencies which arise during the hours they are on call. Unfortunately, a number of doctors in town refuse to be on call for students. Oh, yes, they are on call but it is not in an even time. When hospital staff is reduced, these doctors are called by the head nurse when a student who is in need of assistance is admitted. Unfortunately, however, a number of doctors in town refuse to be on call for students. They go out and get sloshed?" How long have I been talking to the toaster?"

The Love Shop Inc. is looking into the problems of students and women interested in becoming involved with either the store or counseling service on a volunteer basis. Many of the doctors working for the Love Shop Inc. are seniors and would like to see the services of the Love Shop Inc. extended.

If anyone is interested please call: 341-4222

A Sports Editorial: Fee Hike Too High

by Jerry Long

Recently, a Pointer writer expressed an opinion that the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources should stand firm on the question of higher non-resident hunting license fees. The Pointer staff agrees, in part, with the DNR action.

We do feel that the current revenues received from such fees are insufficient to support the myriad DNR projects. This, we feel, is sufficient justification for an increase in license fees. We do not feel that the size of the fee increase is justified, however. Additionally, we feel that the non-resident fee increase in the long run, is detrimental to Wisconsin's tourist industry. It has been pointed out by the Wisconsin Businessmen's Association that a loss of only one percent of tourist revenues would mean a loss of about two million dollars in sales-tax collections. Furthermore, a loss of non-resident tax money would mean a loss of about one million dollars in local taxes.

We find this situation to be unacceptable in an area that ranks as one of the most economically depressed in the nation. In the long run, the residents of Wisconsin will have to make up the losses through increased game license fees and increases in other state taxes. We further feel that the game in Wisconsin is not under the exclusive ownership of Wisconsin sportmen. The game animals in Wisconsin are the heritage of all citizens. The differentiation between resident and non-resident license fees is justified only because it is the Wisconsin resident who must assume final fiscal responsibility for the operation of the DNR.

We agree that Wisconsin should bring its license fees into parity with out-of-state fees that other states charge. We do not feel that Wisconsin should charge greater amounts for non-residents than other states charge and take the risk that these sportmen will find happier hunting grounds in other states. Exorbitant non-resident hunting and fishing license fees will only result in an even greater share of the DNR's costs coming out of the pockets of Wisconsin residents.

FROM THE PRESIDENT

Why President? It's not necessarily in that implied order.

I am President. I AM THE PRESIDENT! And if you think that's easy to say, your mouth of corn flakes, you're crazy! You show up, you have bid to for time and a network to another. There isn't much promise in Washington, DC, a gun shop would be called "All Guns Moke." There just isn't too much interest in educational television these days.

Several compromises are being worked out between the White House and the major networks. It has been suggested that the President be given his own show. The format of the show has to be worked out, of course, and the ideas vary from one network to another.

President Nixon has been appearing on television frequently during the past few months. There are those who think that television networks are very upset about the President's frequent demands for prime time to address the American people. For one thing it's quite costly, and for another you don't know what to believe in TV Guide anymore.

We have made any attempt to bring you a news or political show which is not necessarily in that implied order.

"I am the President. I AM THE PRESIDENT! And if you think that's easy to say, your mouth of corn flakes, you're crazy!"

We have bid to for time and a network to other. There isn't much promise in Washington, DC, a gun shop would be called "All Guns Moke." There just isn't too much interest in educational television these days.

Several compromises are being worked out between the White House and the major networks. It has been suggested that the President be given his own show. The format of the show has to be worked out, of course, and the ideas vary from one network to another.

One network came up with a panel show called "I've Got a Secret." The panel would have to guess which scandal would surface next in the Nixon administration.

Another network wants the President to appear in a situation comedy set in Washington, D.C., with Howard Hunt, Gordon Liddy, and John Mitchell. The half-hour show would be called "Checkers in the White House." Action would occur around the family's plumbing firm.

There isn't much promise in the remaining network's idea. They want Nixon to star in an educational program about American foreign policy called "Gunsmoke." There just isn't too much interest in educational television these days.

Several aspirin companies have bid for time and a travel agency said they might run some commercials. A plumbing firm said they were not interested because the image might be bad for them.

The White House has not made any official comment yet. The President is reported to have some reluctance about the idea. He fears that the network might cut in while he is speaking, with "interrupt us regularly scheduled program to bring you an important announcement..."
Early Start Due To Grads

Earlier this year a special sub-committee of the Academic Affairs committee studied the possibility of revising the old calendar. The sub-committee consisted of four students and two faculty members, and was chaired by Fred Copes.

When asked why this revision was being made, Vice Chancellor Gordon Hafstead said that the committee felt that the current calendar was not working well for the students and faculty.

The committee recommended changing the starting day of classes from Monday to Wednesday, in order to allow for a longer weekend. This would also allow for a longer summer break, which the committee felt was needed.

The recommendation was approved by the faculty, and the new calendar will be implemented for the fall semester of 1973.

### Student Government To Hold First Meeting

The first Student Government meeting will be on September 30, 1973 at 7:00 p.m. in the Van Hise Room of the Union. It will be a joint meeting of the senate and the assembly.

### Theft Alert: The Public Services Department of the LRC asks you: Please do not leave your purses or other valuables unattended while you are in the stacks or other areas on LRC Business. Please keep them on your person at all times. Thank you.

### Notify LRC If I.D. Is Missing: The LRC would like to remind students that they are responsible for all materials checked out on their I.D. card. If your I.D. card is lost, misplaced, or stolen, please notify the Main Circulation Desk of the LRC, ext. 2540.

### NATIONAL TEACHER EXAMINATIONS

College seniors preparing to teach school may take the National Teacher Examinations on any of the four test dates announced by the Educational Testing Service. Dates for the testing are: November 10, 1973; and January 26, April 6, and July 30, 1974. The test will be given at many locations throughout the United States.

### Campus Briefs

**VOLUNTEERS NEEDED FOR GIRL SCOUT PROGRAM:** If you enjoy meeting other people and working with girls—Girl Scouting may have a place for you. It's your opportunity to share your skills and talents with others plus an excellent way to increase your understanding of girls. Please call 541-9250. Monday through Friday, 8:30 to 12; 1:00 to 4:00.

**CAMPUS BLOOD DRIVE:** Oct. 1, 2, 3, YMCA Basement. Sign-up sheets at University Center Desk. Starting Thursday, Sept. 20.

**PHI ALPHA THETA LOOKING FOR MEMBERS:** Phi Alpha Theta, International Honorary History Society, will hold its initiation and banquet on Sept. 26. Requirements for membership are at least 12 credits in History with a minimum History GPA of 3.0. Fees are $15 for life membership. This includes a one-year subscription to The Historian and the initiation banquet.

Interested students should contact the History Department Secretary or Dr. Nelson by Sept. 25.

Both offices are on the 4th floor of the COPS building.

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The photographer rested his pipe on a 15-inch people stump while admiring the work of beavers living in a nearby stream. Cool September nights seem to coax beavers into a high degree of activity as they repair lodges and dams and stockpile food underwater toward the day when an ice sheet will cover the pond and restrict their limited land roamings for another winter. At no time of the year are beavers seen more easily spotted in the northwoods than now.

### Variety of plays scheduled

by Lorraine Houlihan

The UWSP, the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point, has a wide variety of plays for the coming school year.

*Medea* and "The Devil's Marksmen" will be performed September 28, 29, 30, October 5, 6, 7, 8. "Medea" is taken from the Greek playwright Euripides, and is based on Jason and the Golden Fleece. The next performance, "The Devil's Marksmen" by Carl Maria Von Weber, will be held on November 9, 10, 11, 12. This early Romantic opera is based on a legend of evil influence. Performances coming up. On October 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, "The Lesson" by Eugene Godard will be performed. "The Lesson" is a modern play in a European setting about a sea captain. The main character, Ruby, is taken from the Greek in the process. "Man in the Moon Marigolds" by Lorraine Houlihan Abe will be presented. This play is about the portrayal of the mother's shadowed past. By getting interested in science and placing in a science fair, one of the girls breaks away from her mother's influence.

Student Government To Hold First Meeting

The first Student Government meeting will be on September 30, 1973 at 7:00 p.m. in the Van Hise Room of the Union. It will be a joint meeting of the senate and the assembly.

Next time you see someone polluting, point it out.

It's litter in the streets. It's air that smells. It's a river where fish can't breathe.

You know what pollution is. But not everyone does. So the next time you see pollution, don't close your eyes to it. Write a letter. Make a call. Point it out to someone who can do something about it. People start pollution. People can stop it.
higher education merger in Wisconsin. Why then, is there concern over graduate program duplication?

The official explanation in the memo emphasizes legislative concern over this area in the 72-73 biennium. There then directs the Board of Regents to eliminate or consolidate no later than the 74-75 academic year urban univestity to one active center. Further, the budget bill specified that applications for graduate enrollment in the university’s program or involving UWSP to check growth and encourage continuation of existing graduate programs. Then has authority to set missions for the universities for the future graduate programs. The Board of Regents act on this mission statement in the August 10 memo.

This is the first stage of commentary, it was not meant to be a mission statement. Once reaction has been sampled, draft memorandum will be drawn up for presentation to the board in October. If the drafts are approved for discussion around of public hearings is scheduled for October and November.

Will all graduate programs eventually be phased-out on undergraduate campuses? Initially ruled out by the administration but the current review of their graduate programs.

They have suffered considerable program cutbacks and improvements have made them less visible. There is, of course, a regular review of their graduate programs.

In the meantime the Faculty Senate Executive Committee has appointed a Joint Committee on Missions to review graduate program cutbacks and improvements, an immediate threat to their being any of support of people who would be most affected by program cutbacks. Graduate education and secondary school teachers with no masters or only partial degree requirements filled are the target population.

The regents have made no secret of the fact that students and graduates alike are most sensitive to their programs. This is the last priority is because they are in financial interests groups including faculty would be the most impact on their final decisions. A Committee on Program Missions was formed, originally composed entirely of faculty members with no student representation. Student President Jim Hamilton was angry that be nor any other student was asked to sit on the committee. 

"We were very disappointed when the steering committee was formed and no students were on it," said Hamilton. We’re going to push for student parity on the committee and seek full faculty.
Student Government

by Debra Hill

The Office of the UWSP Student Government is located at the head of the stairs on the second floor of the University Center. It is not an executive bureaucracy but an administrative service designed to devote total support to student interest.

President and political science major, Jim Hamilton, best described the purpose of the Student Government as for "promotion of student ideas and to secure as many rights for the student as possible. The university administration takes on an opposite attitude from that of the Student Government, 'what is good for the University is good for the student.' The Student Government's policy is 'any problem that is the student's is the University's and will be solved with the aid of the Student Government.'"

"Student Government is totally accessible to students, any time for anything," said Hamilton.

In the past, Student Government's power was quite diminutive—merely a name on a door and a few committee members. Any Senate function was extremely limited. Past president, Joe La Fleur, is credited with getting Student Government up into a potential authority.

Student Services are the key words. Student Government controls budgets for every activity: athletic, arts and lectures, The Pointer, drama, productions, concerts, etc. It also set up such benefits as a Day Care Center for married students and health insurance policy.

Student Senate is also a very important part of the Government. Set up into five major committees, (1) academic affairs, (2) faculty relations, (3) student affairs, (4) community relations and (5) business affairs, the Senate investigates any area the student feels needs probing into. This year the Senate will closely examine academic course evaluation, course requirements, faculty cuts, tenure, the Merger Bill, user fees, financial aids, counseling, extensive in dependent study, campus planning and parking. The Mission Statement will provide a future direction of the University system.

Vice President of Student Government, political science major and student manager at DeFlot Center, Gary Winters wishes to remind all students of the upcoming elections for Student Senate September 20th. Hamilton says that the election will be the biggest indicator of student involvement and student support. Recalling past elections, Hamilton stated, "in the 1972 election 700 plus students voted for student administrators, in 1973, 1800 plus voted; student support is building."

Get a problem? You can share it with the Student Government. Run up to second floor of the Union and meet your president and vice president. They'll be glad to get to know you.

Pax Study Center Open

Peace Campus Center wishes to announce that it will be open to all for studying Sunday through Thursday evenings from 6:00 till 12:00. A number of reference works will be available, as well as free coffee, tea, and hot chocolate. The Peace Campus Center is located on the corner of Maria and St. Vincent Street, behind Tempo.

BALDWIN DAYS IDEA TRIED

by Kathleen Rossmeiler, Rosie Slattery and Lloyd Nelson

Baldwin Days 73 was a conglomerate of movies, rap sessions, scavenger hunts, boat races, beer and a coffeehouse. The week of fun ended Sunday, September 9, at Ixion Park, with a farewell.

The idea was created by Hall President Mike McMenamin and Dorm Director John Timco. The week was planned as "an opportunity to meet the other guys and girls that make Baldwin Hall one of the best dorms to live in."

Baldwin residents ran the activities. "Baldwin Buttons" paid for the beer sold. Good weather contributed to the large turnout from all dorms for the outdoor movies. The Saturday afternoon rain discouraged some amateur boat builders and racers though.

The Resident Hall President's Council meeting being held next week will review Baldwin Days' success. Organizers hope that more dorms will initiate some sort of welcoming activities next fall for new students.

Give a pint-sized gift.
Give Blood.
the good neighbor.
by Sue Haima

Turn off all unnecessary lights and don’t use the shower rooms as saunas!

That advice was offered by Hiram Krebs, head of the Physical Plant.

As Plant boss, Krebs is responsible for supplying gasoline to university vehicles, heating and air conditioning university buildings, and distributing electrical power.

With that responsibility comes many headaches, most caused by price increases. Electricity costs have doubled in three years, and gas has jumped 50 percent in one year.

Another contributing factor to Mr. Krebs’s headaches is government regulations on prices. The university is now heated by natural gas. If skyrocketing prices should force a changeover to coal, Krebs says that we’ll see “a lot of black smoke coming out of that chimney”, a dire day indeed for environmentalists.

To conserve fuel, Krebs believes that we must all make our own individual contribution. He suggests that both students and faculty contribute to conservation by turning off unnecessary lights, and saving water by any means possible.

Above all, Krebs appeals to the university community to remember that the Physical Plant is an essential part of UWSP. He urges everyone to be concerned about all phases of its operation, both economic and environmental.

by Tom Halfmann

take a look at the heating plant

by Tom Halfmann

look for it

at

Erzinger’s

ALLEY KAT
A LOOK AT AFRICAN UNIVERSITIES

by Sam Eyo

A LOOK AT AFRICAN UNIVERSITIES
Note: I wish to express my sincere thanks to Professors William Clements, Terrence Snowden, Oniel Mitter, and Milo Harp熬夜 for their special contribution to this article.

The above all mentioned professors once taught in different Nigerian Universities, even though Dectively, a Professor who was on a U.N. special mission in education.

ADMISSIONS

It may be interesting to note that there are conflicting traditions in African education. For purposes of this paper, I will seek to comment in general that the differences lie in the traditions or systems as handed down by the colonial masters that once governed each of the African countries—the British, the Germans, the French and the Belgian. I am concentrating on universities in African Commonwealth countries.

African universities vary in their requirements for admission. Many universities require that an entering student possess third year school beyond the high school level), or a General Certificate of Education to the third class honours rather than in A, B, C, or D. Failure in the exam means repeating the whole year. Each student does a project in his final year—often a masters thesis. This, the student defends to an external examiner from another university within or outside the nation.

In the case of the University of Nigeria in Nsukka (with a special relationship to Michigan State University), which is a mixture of American influences, the content of the degree is British, but the credit is African. The universities have grades of staff-proessor, senior lecturer, lecturer, and assistant lecturer. Professors must have the grades of reader and associate professor.

GRADUATION

The level and content of a Degree Course in African Commonwealth countries correspond to the British system. Students in the main do year-long written examinations in the first two years of the degree as opposed to the multiple choice tests. Each course lasts for one year, at the end of which a three-hour exam decides the student’s fate. He may have to retake the course with a choice of six or eight to answer.

The exam results are graded in either first class honours, upper or lower second class or third class, or pass. Each student does a project in his final year—often a masters thesis. This, the student defends to an external examiner from another university within or outside the nation.

The role of the examiner varies from country to country. In the case of the University of Nigeria in Nsukka (with a special relationship to Michigan State University), which is a mixture of American influences, the content of the degree is British, but the credit is African. The universities have grades of staff, professor, senior lecturer, lecturer, and assistant lecturer. Professors must have the grades of reader and associate professor.

ROTC Students

Share $65,000

Eleven Reserve Officer Training Corps cadets at the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point are sharing a total of approximately $65,000 in Army scholarships as they work toward bachelor degrees before being commissioned as officers in the military.

The amount of money each person is receiving depends on the length of time the scholarships are to cover, ranging from two to four years. The amount is higher for out-of-state winners, a result of the variance in tuition charged for these people over Wisconsin residents.

Each recipient receives $10 per month while attending classes plus tuition, fees, books and school supplies.

STAFFING

Some African universities, like those in Nigeria, are remarkable for the way in which academician from with all the various countries work in harmony to promote the well-being of the particular students within the community. As a percentage of nationals, Nigeria now has staff members from about ten different overseas countries.

At one time in Nsukka, the University of Nigeria, faculty members were a mixture of teachers from 19 different nationalities. There were 30 American professors under the USAID program, 14 from Europe, 12 from the United States, and the Indians. Dr. Snowden sees this idea of having a wide variety of faculty members as an advantage because students have an opportunity to be "world-oriented".

The universities have grades of staff—professor, senior lecturer, lecturer, and assistant lecturer. Professors must have the grades of reader and associate professor.

The curriculum is structured along the British system. A student must decide his major area early, and all his courses must be directed towards that. There is little flexibility—he has little opportunity to obtain special training in other fields. For example, an Agriculture student wouldn't take a course in Political Science or Communications. Although he has a scope of studies as narrow, he graduates with a lot of preparation in his own field.

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Legal Problems Explained By D.A.

by Keith Otis

This week the Pointer questioned District Attorney Maris Rushevics concerning the problem of what to do if you get yourself into a legal problem. Rushevics began by explaining his role in relation to that of the City Attorney. The City Attorney, he noted, handles city ordinances, such as fine payments, which are not classified as criminal. A crime differs from an ordinance violation in that the prior results in a criminal record, but the latter does not.

Rushevics went on to say that his position, as District Attorney, was to review cases involving state law breakers or major city offenses. These may result either in fines or imprisonment of the offender.

He stated that shoplifting was the major problem in this area, but it rarely led to criminal prosecution.

Rushevics was then questioned about who may be arrested a lawyer. He made it clear that if a "crime" was not committed, lawyers would not be arrested. To be eligible for an appointed lawyer you must prove that you have no funds with which to provide one for yourself. Also, the crime must be a felony or a major misdemeanor.

In the case of a misdemeanor a judge decides whether or not a lawyer is needed.

Concerning most drug related offenses, which Rushevics deemed a lesser problem in this community, suspects may be charged with a misdemeanor. This, however, is rarely done except in the case of a repeat offender. Generally, drug cases involving "token" offenders come under a first offender provision. This allows the judge to place the offender on probation, should he have no prior record. Rushevics mentioned that use of illegal drugs was one matter, however sale of these drugs could possibly be treated as a felony especially where minors are involved.

The Pointer then delved into rights of police during the search of house and property. Rushevics emphasized that to search a house a warrant must first be applied for.

For an application for a warrant come to the D.A.'s office if he deems it necessary on the evidence file he will be further scrutinized and signed by a judge. Care is taken in issuing search warrants. They may be challenged after the search and he would be the first to come under fire.

Rushevics pointed out that a search warrant could probably be ready in 30 to 45 minutes, being only three or four have been issued since June. Rushevics went on to explain the use of the Miranda warnings. A person is given his rights, first, that he may be taken into formal custody, and second, so that he knows his rights as to interrogation. If you are stopped and the police question you without giving you your rights, nothing you say is admissible as evidence in court, in the event you are later arrested.

Rushevics ended by stating that he saw no apparent rise in drug related offenses in this area and felt that there is a good relationship between the students and the county.

University Choir Back From Vienna

by Deb Hill

The University Choir has returned from the Vienna Choir Symposium with a sense of achievement and a gratifying compliment from the director.

The students thoroughly enjoyed themselves and found the trip quite successful," said Professor Kenyard E. Smith, the director. "It was truly a rewarding opportunity for an unique learning experience, the University, personality, and in their singing."

For two weeks, August 12-27, forty-one students participated in the symposium, their schedule filled mainly with Colorado-Denver, Faurman University Choir for an unique learning environment. The choir's past activity and efforts have been

Church for more than a year had been involved in a series of fund raising projects to defray the travel cost of the tour. They received many contributions from individuals and business people prior to the tour, of which they were grateful. Considering another excursus of this type 'especially on the basis, and that Delzell will be reconverted for student use if a crisis arises "very worthwhile."

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FORENSICS AND DEBATE SET FOR YEAR

by Keith Otts

The forensics and debate program, headed by Mr. Fred Kauffeld of the Communications department and assisted by Mr. Bill Phillips, is again under way. There are presently three areas covered by the program: a trip to Harvard, informal debating, and a somewhat formal forensics and debate class and activities.

The trip to Harvard last spring resulted in one of our delegations being among the highest ranked of those present. This year a mock United Nations will be presented at Harvard. There will be openings for the trip and anyone interested is asked to consult Mr. Kauffeld before October.

Still in the planning stages is an informal, extra-curricular, on-campus debate program. Anyone will be welcome and audience participation is expected. Being totally informal, participants will negotiate topics prior to debates. Rumor has it that College Avenue Grocery has a team and will be accepting challenges. As Mr. Kauffeld stated, "The intention of these debates will be to engage in and encourage dialectical play and verbal gymnastics."

This year the debate and forensics class is meeting on Wednesday nights at 7:00. There are approximately thirty people presently attending these meetings and about fifty percent are using it as a one credit class. Anyone wishing to attend is asked to stop by room 131 Old Main and on Wednesday nights, or see Mr. Kauffeld in 141 Old Main.

Last year the forensics and debate enthusiasts traveled the Midwest to such places as the University of Ohio, Notre Dame and Northern Illinois for debating tournaments. This year, on a $6000 budget, they plan to begin debating October 5 and 6 in a pre-season warmup at Whitewater. Later plans are to travel to St. Thomas College in Indiana, the University of Ohio, Bradley College in Illinois and two possible meets in Iowa.

CAMPUS TV STATION SCHEDULE

(Broadcasting 6:00 to 8:00)

Tuesday
6:00 Campus Clatter (Discussion of Campus Events)
6:30 Open Forum (Talk show with guests)
7:30 Campus Television News

Wednesday
6:00 Campus Culture
7:00 Pointer Postscripts (Sports outlook with Monte Charles)
7:30 UAB

Thursday
6:00 Film Forum (Critique of movies on campus and locally)
6:30 Captain Bob's Video Corner (Student projects and films)
7:30 Campus Television News

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR SALE-Five Speed Schwinn men's bicycle. Excellent mechanical condition. $40. 344-8582 after 5:30 p.m.

UWSP YOUTH Democratic Caucus Organizational Meeting Thurs. Sept. 20 7:00 p.m.

Van Hise Room U.C.

NEED RIDE to Point Early Mon. and return ride on Fri. afternoon to Loyal Wis. area for a 10 year old girl hard of hearing. Bill to John Knochmann, 712 Fieldcrest Ave., Stevens Point WI.

ATTENTION BUYERS: Anyone who has a citizens band (Sponsored by a local car dealer) and working condition. Please call 715-2302. Only several years old and in excellent working condition. Call at 341-6081 anytime.

"SEPTEMBER SUDS" - Saturday, Sept. 29, 1973. (Sponsored by the Waunau Singles) Beer Bust. Prices slap on at 8:00 p.m.). Entertainment by "Juice" 9:00 p.m. - 1:00 a.m. Place: Trails End, W. Sherman St., Waunau, WI. $1.00 advance sale, $2.00 at the door. Call Jeanine at 341-3718 for tickets.

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**SPORTS SHORTS**

At Unser won the Hoosier Hundred race at Indianapolis for the fourth straight year, averaging 91.615 miles per hour in his Ford. The win gave Unser the United States Auto Club's dirt track championship and $15,000 first place prize money.

Veteran wide receiver Carroll Dale has been cut from the Green Bay Packer roster. The 33 year old veteran will be offered a special assistant's position with the Packers if he doesn't land a playing job with another team.

**Triple Crown winner Secretariat** smashed the world record for the mile and one-furlong in his Ford. The win gave Unser the $15,000 first place prize money. "All the girls played very well, however, lack of conditioning handicapped the attacking line, especially in the latter moments of each half." The next game for the team is 11:00 a.m. Sat., Sept. 22 at Stevens Point on Coleman Field. They will be playing a newly formed club team from Central Wisconsin.

**Golfers Open Season**

by Mike Yaarck

The UW Pointers Golf Team captured the first place title, 91.86 yards in an all-time record.

**First place money in the $150,000 Heritage Golf Classic held at Salisbury, Maryland.**

** grid scores**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WSUC</th>
<th>LaCrosse 21, Stevens Point 0</th>
<th>Missouri State 29, Oklahoma State 8</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>East</td>
<td>Kansas 29, Wisconsin 12</td>
<td>Kansas 29, Washington State 8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other State Scores</td>
<td>Augsburg 21, Eau Claire 17</td>
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**Prep Star Attends Point**

Joe Young, outstanding distance runner from Wisconsin Rapids Lincoln High School, is presently attending UWSP. Earlier it was announced that he had signed a National Letter of Intent to attend Drake University. For personal reasons Young has decided to continue his education and athletic career closer to home. Young holds the State Cross-Country record and was two time state two mile champ. He was also second at Des Moines in the Meet of Champions (two mile run).
The first week of the regular 1973 pro football season is now history. If you were a Superpicker, you would like to make an announcement. Out of all 13 games played last weekend, the Superpickers did not predict a single winner incorrectly. Unfortunately, our impressive record is not quite as good as it may sound. You see, the Superpickers didn't get any of those games right, either.

The fact of the matter is that the Superpickers completely forgot to predict the first week. We will accept the blame for our blunder, but we think the long exhibition schedule should share part of our embarrassment too.

While coaching staffs across the nation were frantically busy evaluating, cutting, experimenting, and plotting strategy, we also were ironing schedules, experimenting, and plotting strategy. We were stretching the point, Miss America Sneakers are stretching a point, yet again. Our research was intensive and exhausting. Schedules were checked and rechecked, past games were recorded, and rosters underwent careful examination. Injury lists were kept high, and the Superpickers' attention was given to press season wrinkles. Our research was intensive and exhausting. Schedules were checked and rechecked, past games were recorded, and rosters underwent careful examination. Injury lists were kept high, and the Superpickers' attention was given to press season wrinkles. The dice we sometimes use were polished so the Superpickers could see the writing trade as the deadline. Wow, what a way to start!

Fortunately, Kansas City to be patient and give the nation was ready, except the Superpickers. The Superpickers missed the opening coin flip known in the writing trade as the deadline. Wow, what a way to start!

KANSAS CITY OVER NEW ENGLAND—Now in their 13th year of not winning the division, the Chiefs are slowly beginning to look like a team to be taken seriously. You just have to be patient and give them a little time to put it together. The Chiefs defense is strong, and their offense proved it could move the ball against New England, 31-13. San Diego's defense looked fairly impressive by holding the Redskins to a mere 38 points. Should be Buffalo by 3.

BUFFALO OVER SAN DIEGO—This should be a close one, although most of the nation will probably sleep right through it. We'll take Buffalo because the Bills clobbered New England, 31-13. San Diego's defense looked fairly impressive by holding the Redskins to a mere 38 points. Should be Buffalo by 3.

WASHINGTON OVER ST. LOUIS CARDINALS—The Redskins have this game all figured out. The Skins believe if they can keep Lou Brock off the bases and handle Joe Torre with letter-high fastballs, there shouldn't be any problem downing the Missouri franchise. Could be Washington's second straight straight shutout.

SAN FRANCISCO OVER DALLAS—It's well-known that opposing teams hate to play in Denver's Mile High Stadium, because the light Colorado air tends to make visiting players dizzy. However, when this game is played, the Broncos secondary could be the Atomsphere, once Brodie and Spurrier get around to unloading long bombs on their Frisco by 4 and an oxygen tent.

MINNESOTA OVER CHICAGO—Judging by the Oakland game, the Minnesota offense proved it could move the ball. There might be a bunch of injuries in this one, with the Purple People-Eaters defense shutting off the Monsters of the Midway's running force. Vikings by 10.

GREEN BAY OVER DETROIT—A little history for both Central Division hopefuls. The Packers should be able to grind down the Lion defense, while Detroit's Errol Mann will probably miss a few more field-goal attempts. Packers by 3.

DALLAS OVER NEW ORLEANS—Monday night. We started wondering about the Cowboys when one of their running backs, Mike Montgomery, missed a big exhibition game when he fell out of a tree. Nevertheless, we'll stick with Dallas in this one. We're not all that sure the Saints have many people who could've climbed the tree in the first place. Atlanta bombed New Orleans by 55 points last week.

JETS OVER BALTIMORE—New York teams love to beat Baltimore teams every chance they get. Like Joe Namath and John Riggins over Bert Jones and Don Nottingham every chance. The score will be 28 to 17, New York the winner.

Point Harriers Suffer Double Defeat

The Pointer cross country team went down to defeat last week at Platteville. The Pointers were defeated in a double dual meet against La Crosse and Platteville. The final results were La Crosse over Point, 18-43, and Platteville over Point, 26-25. The big surprise came as Platteville over La Crosse 26-25. La Crosse had been picked to win the decorated in competition.

We were really hammered by both teams. La Crosse and Platteville ran like we weren't on the course," summed up a dejected cross country coach, Don Amiot. "We just didn't run as a team. I guess La Crosse and Platteville 'psyched' us out, but good."

Amiot said that Don Trebatiowski ran probably the best race of his college career. Trebatiowski was named Most Valuable Runner for this meet.

The Pointers travel this week to Oshkosh to defend their conference championship at the Titan Invitational. The Pointers have won this meet in each of the last two years. Coach Amiot feels that this year's team will be, "up" for this meet.
Indians Scalp Pointers, 21-0

by Jerry Long

Some days nothing seems to go your way. This was certainly true in the story behind the thumping the Pointer Aerial Circus received at the hands of the La Crosse Indians in a game that saw the Pointers end up on the wrong side of a 21-0 score.

The Indians literally ran over the Pointers with one-two punch of halfback Art Kasper and end Dave Saeger, coupled with a defensive secondary that proved to be almost unbreakable. Quarterback Joe Wagner was sacked for a net loss of 23 yards. In fairness to the Pointer backfield, quarterbacks had 24 completions thrown by Olejniczak indicate the passing team, gained 99 yards for 56 yards didn't help the Pointer attack at all. The weather was, however, meant for running; conditions. The weather was, however, meant for running; conditions. The weather was, however, meant for running; conditions. The weather was, however, meant for running; conditions. Olejniczak passed on the La Crosse goal line and ran it back 37 yards to the La Crosse 37 yard line. Nine plays and 63 yards later, Harvey Woodard, who caught three passes for 90 yards, galloped 29 yards for a touchdown. Quarterback Monte Mattie suffered a dislocated shoulder in the fourth quarter. Mattie will be out for at least four to five weeks.

The Pointer offense took the ball deep into La Crosse territory four times but came away empty-handed each time. In the first quarter, Olejniczak marched the Pointers to the La Crosse 36 yard line only to have a pass intercepted by the Indians' Wayne Pollnow at the La Crosse 12 yard line. In the second quarter, the Pointers penetrated as far as the Indian's 17 yard-line when on fourth down, Pat Robbins' field goal attempt was blocked. It looked as though the Pointers would break the ice in the third quarter; Olejniczak marched his crew from the Point 31 yard line to the Indian 11 yard line. The Indian's Mike Curtis intercepted what should have been a Pointer touchdown pass at the La Crosse 3 yard line.

Finally, as if to pour salt in the wound, Jim Shattuck intercepted another Olejniczak pass on the goal line and ran it back 37 yards to the Indian's 37 yard line. Shattuck's interception set up the Indians' final scoring effort. That effort ended with Point losing, 21-0.

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The La Crosse offense was a monotonous series of off-tackle runs with an occasional draw play thrown in to keep the crowd of 2000 awake. In addition to the 256 yards gained by Kasper and Woodard on the ground, other Indian backs gained additional yardage to give the Indians a net total of 371 yards rushing. Indian quarterback Joe Wagner completed four of 14 attempted passes for 92 yards. Wagner's primary receiver was Dave Saeger who caught three passes for 90 yards. Woodard caught the fourth pass for two yards. End Dale Rhyan added a catch from second-string quarterback Guy Arkin for seven yards.

The Pointer ground game saw Don Sager ral two times for 12 yards, and Don Sowka carried three times for 16 yards. Everyone else who carried the ball ended up with a net loss of yardage.

The Pointers' next outing will be against St. Norbert College in an evening game, starting at 7:30 p.m. at St. Norbert's.

Intramural Teams Go Airborne

by Jim Habek

The "Aerial Circus" epidemic appears to have struck both the campus and intramural football teams! Steve Hein of 2 East Watson snagged 3 touchdowns passes to help outdistances 4 North 46-0. The first place team also pounded out a 22-0 victory over 3 East.

Fraternity action saw Sigma Phi Epsilon's defense take charge of the offensive duties as their two safeties were enough to defeat Sigma Phi 4-0. Defense also proved to be a key element in the Sigma Tau Gamma victory over TKE, 20-0.

In other action, the S.S. team's blitzkrieg demolished the Ball Trucking Company, 36-0. Mr. Lucky's failed to live up to its name as the 4th Avenue Express derailed them 28-6.

The first round of horseshoe, cross-country, and punt, pass and kick competition was completed on September 7th. September 21st, has been set as the next competition date.
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